

**WHITE PAPER** 

# **Performance Evaluation:**

Facilitating Public Input on CRA via Federal Agency Websites



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# **ABOUT NCRC**

NCRC and its grassroots member organizations create opportunities for people to build wealth. We work with community leaders, policymakers and financial institutions to champion fairness in banking, housing and business development.

Our members include community reinvestment organizations, community development corporations, local and state government agencies, faith-based institutions, community organizing and civil rights groups, minority and women-owned business associations, and social service providers from across the nation.

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# **CONTENTS**

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
INTRODUCTION	6
Agency Ratings	8
How to Use This Document	8
COMPONENT TESTS	11
Navigability of Websites	11
Facilitating CRA Comments	23
Locating Previous CRA Performance Evaluations	33
Applications Search Function	41
Applications Tracker	49
Facilitating Comments on Applications Subject to Public Comment	53
Tracking Branch Closings	64
CONCLUSION	68

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The National Community Reinvestment Coalition (NCRC) regularly assists our member organizations in submitting comment letters on Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) examinations or applications subject to public comment. We provide this service as a benefit of NCRC membership not only because we want to encourage our members to be more active around issues related to community reinvestment, but also because navigating the process of submitting comments through the regulatory agencies' websites is very confusing without outside knowledge. Agency websites do a poor job of communicating the information that the public needs to find opportunities to comment, even though public comments are supposed to play an important role in evaluating a bank's performance in meeting community needs. We believe that the public should not be thwarted from having a voice in these processes just because of confusing websites. To draw attention to these impediments, NCRC has conducted an evaluation of the regulatory agencies' websites and has given suggestions for how they could be improved.

	Office of the Comptroller of the Currency	Federal Reserve Board of Governors	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
OVERALL RATING	NEEDS TO IMPROVE	NEEDS TO IMPROVE	LOW SATISFACTORY

We gave all three banking regulatory agencies, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Federal Reserve), a grade on their overall performance based on the grading system used on CRA examinations. Two of the agencies, the OCC and the Federal Reserve, fail their examinations by receiving "Needs to Improve" grades. The FDIC barely passes, receiving a "Low Satisfactory" overall. Each agency has practices that they do well, which should be used as a model for the other agencies, and each has others that they do very poorly. A few of the worst and best practices are highlighted below:

## **Worst Practices**

- The Federal Reserve's search engine for locating previous CRA examinations requires users to enter the name of the bank in an abbreviated format that is not fully explained on the website. The OCC's corporate applications tracker suffers from a similar problem. In both cases, search results are not returned unless the correctly abbreviated name is entered as the search term.
- All of the agencies' websites are extremely difficult to navigate, particularly in finding information related to submitting public comments.

### **Best Practices**

- The FDIC reached out to community organizations and advocates in the Fall of 2014 for feedback on their websites. This feedback resulted in valuable and meaningful changes to the features and navigability of the site, which have made steps toward improving access to CRA and applications information.
- The FDIC's and OCC's CRA search engines allow users to search for previous examinations by a number of different criteria, including bank name, rating, state and year of examination. The FDIC's search engine also allows users to select which criteria they want to have displayed in the search results.
- The OCC includes electronic versions of the public portions of some applications on their website, a useful tool that cuts down on the time that community organizations and agency staff have to spend on communicating about copies of applications.

We hope that the agencies will learn from each other's best practices to make the public input system better and more consistent across all agencies. We urge them to look closely at this document and correct the issues we identified about each of their websites, and some agencies have already taken important steps to do so. We also encourage community organizations to use this document as a guide for navigating some of the more troublesome issues until they are resolved. Public input is a crucial part of determining whether or not banks are meeting their obligation to the communities they serve, and the process for soliciting and receiving these comments must be reformed to reflect its importance.

# INTRODUCTION

The Community Reinvestment Act (CRA), the Bank Holding Company Act and other laws require regulatory agencies to evaluate a bank's record in meeting community needs in a responsible and non-discriminatory manner. The public is ultimately the best judge of whether or not their credit needs are being met, making public comments on a bank's performance integral to regulators' evaluations. Community members can submit comments about a bank's performance at any time, and regulatory agencies are required to consider those comments while conducting a bank's CRA examination and while evaluating an application for a bank to merge with or acquire another bank or to open a new branch. Public comments give the regulatory agencies a critical perspective into a bank's performance in the community, sometimes pointing out issues that would not otherwise be apparent to examiners in their analysis.

Information about opportunities for members of the public to comment on a bank's performance is posted on the websites of each of the prudential bank regulatory agencies: the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Federal Reserve). Each of these agencies has a different system for communicating these opportunities, but most of them post similar content about upcoming or past CRA exams, pending applications and branch closings. Each agency has a unique system for how the public should submit comments on any of these opportunities and each also communicates their process in a different way.

Across the board, the agencies' websites present information about CRA-related opportunities for public engagement in a way that is confusing and discouraging of public input. Information that is meant for members of the general public or community organizations is buried deep within the agency websites and is communicated in language full of jargon. Some agencies' search features for finding previous CRA performance evaluations do not produce consistent results, while others choose not to list some important information, such as upcoming branch closings, at all. Contact information for community affairs representatives or other staff that could help members of the public better understand the complicated information and processes is difficult to access or sometimes non-existent.

Poorly executed public websites diminish the power of CRA and other laws to truly ensure that banks are meeting community needs. Most community organizations and members of the public rely on the regulators' websites for information about how they can submit public comments, and if the websites are not navigable or do not contain the proper information, many people with genuine interest or concern may be intimidated by the system. Agency websites should encourage members of the public to use opportunities to comment on a bank's performance, not discourage them through inaccessibility of information and complicated systems.

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) has taken great strides in encouraging members of the public to interact with the agency through their website, and the user-friendly interface and ease of navigability should serve as a positive example for its peer agencies. The home page of the CFPB's website is particularly useful in encouraging public participation, with a link titled "Submit a complaint" immediately prominent on the page. Additionally, information on the CFPB's site is available in eight languages other than English.

To shed greater light on the difficulty that members of the public have in trying to engage in CRA-related issues, the National Community Reinvestment Coalition (NCRC) conducted a performance evaluation to gauge how well each regulatory agency is encouraging public input through their websites. This document is meant to serve as a guide for the agencies to use in improving their websites, their tracking systems and their methods of communicating with members of the public. The agencies have made some small improvements to their websites over the past few years, but we hope that this evaluation will encourage greater transparency in the commenting process that results in greater public participation in CRA-related activities.

## **Agency Ratings**

	Office of the Comptroller of the Currency	Federal Reserve Board of Governors	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Navigability of Websites	Needs to Improve	Low Satisfactory	High Satisfactory
Facilitating CRA Comments	Needs to Improve	Needs to Improve	High Satisfactory
Locating Previous CRA Performance Evaluations	Outstanding	Substantial Noncompliance	Outstanding
Applications Search Substantial Noncompliance		Needs to Improve	Low Satisfactory
Applications Tracker	Needs to Improve	High Satisfactory	Needs to Improve
Facilitating Comments on Applications	Needs to Improve	Needs to Improve	Needs to Improve
Tracking Branch Closings	Low Satisfactory	Substantial Noncompliance	Substantial Noncompliance
OVERALL	NEEDS TO IMPROVE	NEEDS TO IMPROVE	LOW SATISFACTORY

## **How to Use This Document**

NCRC has done a comprehensive evaluation of the CRA and bank merger-related portions of the three prudential regulatory agencies' websites. To conduct this evaluation, NCRC envisioned what critical components each of the categories evaluated should include and listed those before each evaluation as the "NCRC Recommendation." We then evaluated each agency's current system, made recommendations for how the system can be improved, and gave the agency a grade based upon the grading scale used by the regulatory agencies for CRA examinations. Grades for each category were used to create an overall grade for each of the three agencies, which are listed in the grade matrix above.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Methodology: Each possible grade on the component tests was assigned a numeric value between 0 and 4 (4 being Outstanding, 3 being High Satisfactory, 2 being Low Satisfactory, etc.) and added up each agencies' total score. This score was then divided by the total number of component tests (seven), in order to come up with an average score. This score was then rounded to the nearest whole number and associated with the appropriate written grade.

WHITE PAPER

NCRC evaluated the agencies in the following areas: navigability of websites; facilitating CRA comments; locating previous CRA performance evaluations; applications search functions; applications trackers; facilitating comments on applications; and tracking branch closures. A brief description of what NCRC looked for in each of these categories is included below:

**Navigability of Websites:** This test examines how easily users of websites can find information related to CRA, mergers and acquisitions, or other opportunities for public comment on bank activity. NCRC looked first to make sure that the websites actually contain all of the information necessary for learning about commenting opportunities, and then evaluated whether or not there were simple paths leading from the homepage to the relevant information.

**Facilitating CRA Comments:** This test looks at how clearly information about upcoming CRA examinations is communicated on the agencies' websites, including upcoming exams, the process for submitting comments and contact information for the responsible staff within each agency. The agencies should make the process of commenting on a CRA exam very simple, and this test looks at how well they achieve that goal.

**Locating Previous CRA Evaluations:** NCRC examined each agency's search engine that locates performance evaluations from previous CRA exams. We evaluated each search engine's ease of use, the availability of more advanced search functions and whether or not it consistently produces correct and complete information.

**Applications Search Function:** To keep track of merger applications that are subject to public comment, most of the agencies maintain a function to search for open applications. Some agencies provide a static applications tracker instead of or in addition to the applications search, and those functions are discussed in a separate test. NCRC believes that all agencies should include a search function and a static list of open applications (an "applications tracker") to best facilitate comments, with primary emphasis on the search function. For this test, we evaluated how easy the search function is to use and how well the results communicate important information about the application, including what the application is for and the comment period closing date.

**Applications Tracker:** As mentioned above, some agencies maintain a static applications tracker in addition to a search function. NCRC believes that both a tracker and a search function are useful, although the search function is the more critical of the two. Here, NCRC looked at how clearly the applications trackers communicate important information about the application, including what institution submitted the application, what the application is for and when public comments are due.

**Facilitating Comments on Applications:** This test evaluates how clearly information about the process of commenting on an open application is explained on each agency's website, including giving contact information for agency staff that can receive comments or answer questions. This test also evaluates whether or not public portions of applications are posted online.

**Tracking Branch Closings:** Here, we looked at how agencies publicize upcoming branch closings on their websites. We also examined whether or not all important information is included, such as which branch is closing, contact information for relevant agency staff and the date of the branch closing.

WHITE PAPER

# **COMPONENT TESTS** Navigability of Websites

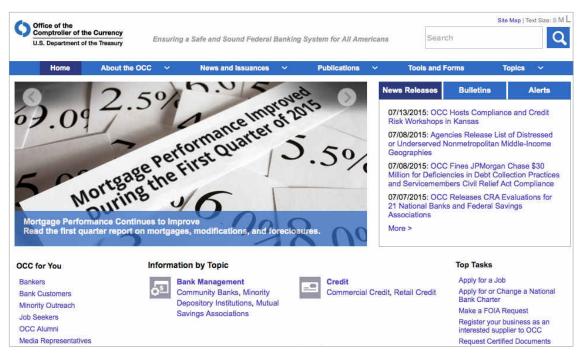
The ease with which members of the public can navigate and access information through the financial regulatory agencies' websites directly impacts their ability to comment on CRA exams or applications subject to comment. While the content of each of the agencies' websites mostly reflects the role each agency plays in the U.S. banking system apart from ensuring compliance with CRA, all allocate a part of their websites to sharing information about how the public can comment on open applications or examinations.

### **NCRC Recommendation**

Information about applications or examinations subject to public comment should be linked to directly from the websites' homepages via a clearly labeled link. Each regulatory agency should publicize the following information about banks under their supervision on their websites: upcoming CRA examinations, previous CRA examinations, applications subject to public comment with an open comment period (such as mergers, acquisitions and branch openings), decisions on applications subject to public comments and announced branch closings. When new information about upcoming CRA examinations is released, the regulatory agencies should issue a press release that is sent out through their email list. Contact information for appropriate agency staff should be listed on the same web page as the list of commenting opportunities or should be linked to directly, and instructions for submitting comments must be included where appropriate.

## **Office of the Comptroller of the Currency –** *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

While the OCC is the only agency that includes all but one of the categories identified in the NCRC recommendation, the information about applications subject to public comment is very difficult to locate on the website. Additionally, the list of upcoming CRA exams is not linked to directly from the homepage of the website.



#### FIGURE 1: http://occ.gov/

The OCC's homepage does not have links to many of the CRA-related pages displayed prominently.

#### **Navigating to Open Applications**

Open applications subject to public comment are listed in the OCC's Weekly Bulletin. The title "Weekly Bulletin" does not clearly identify the document's purpose, and it should be retitled "Open Applications Subject to Public Comment." The current title is especially confusing because the OCC has two other pages relevant to comments from the public. One link is titled "Submit or read comments on public notices," and it leads to a list of proposed regulatory rules and guidance that are open for comment. The other is titled "Public Comments on Applications," which leads to a page that lists applications on which members of the public have submitted comments. The link that shows all of the applications that are still open for public comment needs to be labeled clearly to differentiate it from the other pages. In addition to the confusion caused by the titles of the links, the process of accessing the Weekly Bulletin from the homepage is convoluted. A link called "Weekly Bulletin" appears on the homepage, but it first leads to a page called "Corporate Activities" where the user must click on another link called "Weekly Bulletin" in order to be sent to the actual page that lists the most recent bulletins. Users should not have to go through an additional step to access the list of open applications from the website's homepage.

Office of the Comptroller of the Currency U.S. Department of the Treasury	Ensuring a Safe and Sound Federal Banking System for All Americans	Site Map   Text Size: S N			
Home About the	DCC V News and Issuances V Publications V Tools and Fo	orms Topics 🗸			
iome > Topics > Licensing > Corporate	Activities				
icensing Home	Corporate Activities	Popular Links			
Corporate Activities		Licensing Manual			
Interpretations & Actions	Bulletins	National Banks & Federal Saving Associations Lists			
National Banks & Federal Savings Associations Lists     BankNet	Associations Lists Significant Legal, Licensing, and Community Development Precedents Public Comments on Application				
E Resources for bankers	changes in bank control, terminations, and federal branches and agencies. It also includes merger applications filed by Federal savings associations after January 1, 2014. The Weekly Bulletin indicates the public comment period end date for filings requiring public notice.	Top Tasks Make an inquiry about an			
	You can access individual Weekly Bulletins by date or use the Corporate Applications Search to search for a national bank's application or notice by bank name, charter number, OCC control number, application type, or OCC action.	application Download or search corporate applications			
	The FSA Bulletin is a record of applications received and actions taken by the	Submit a comment on corporate applications			
	Comptroller of the Currency for Federal savings associations. The FSA Bulletin is updated daily. Information in the FSA Bulletin can be sorted by a number of data fields	Access recent Interpretations and Actions			
	including applicant name, OCC control number, or application type. See the FSA Bulletin Guide for additional information.	Search Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS) Archive			

FIGURE 2: http://occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/index-weekly-bulletin. b -++html The link to the Weekly Bulletin on the homepage leads to a page of explanations about the OCC's corporate activities. To actually reach the Weekly Bulletin, users must click on the highlighted link.

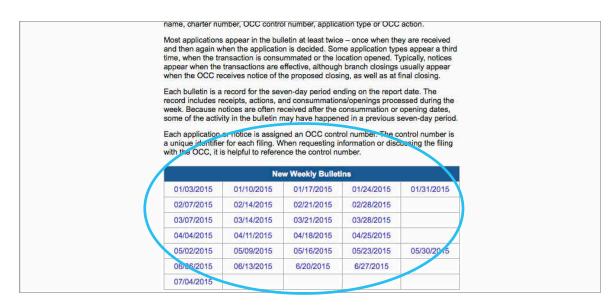


FIGURE 3: http://occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/weekly-bulletin-2015.html The Weekly Bulletin page contains a long description of the Bulletin's contents and a list of the current and prior listings at the bottom of the page.

OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY WEEKLY BULLETIN FOR PERIOD 06/28/2015 - 07/04/2015 The absence of a comment period end date indicates the comment period has expired or a comment period is not applicable. Comments may still be submitted to OCC even after the comment period ends. For more information about commenting an application, please refer to the Public Notice and Comments booklet by clicking here: http://www.occ.gov/publications.by-type/licensing-manuals/Public/KubokLet.df.											
					NATIONAL B	ANKS					
	ACTION	DATE	ТҮРЕ	APPLICATION NUMBER	BANK NAME	BRANCH NAME TARGET BANK	LOCATION	CITY	STATE	COUNTY	CMT PD END
<u>Details</u>	CONSUMMATED EFFECTIVE	7/1/2015	215A-2: REORGANIZATION TO FORM BANK HOLDING COMPANY	2014-CE-215A2- 141042	FIRST NB OF BARRY	N/A	694 BAIN BRIDGE	BARRY	IL	PIKE COUNTY	
<u>Details</u>	APPROVED	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-CE-215A3- 142558	PEKIN NB	DRIVE-IN SOUTH OFFICE	330 MARGARET STREET	PEKIN	IL	TAZEWELL COUNTY	
<u>Details</u>	APPROVED	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-CE-215A3- 142558	PEKIN NB	PARK-SHERIDAN OFFICE	2121 SHERIDAN ROAD	PEKIN	IL	TAZEWELL COUNTY	
<u>Details</u>	RECEIPT	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-NE-215A3- 144079	NATIONAL PENN BANK	N/A	TWO CITY CENTER 645 HAMILTON ST.	ALLENTOWN	PA	LEHIGH COUNTY	
Details	CONSUMMATED EFFECTIVE	6/30/2015	BRANCH CLOSINGS	2014-LB- BRANCHCLOSING- 140815	BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.	ROCKVILLE	42 EAST MAIN STREET	ROCKVILLE	СТ		

FIGURE 4: http://occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/wb-06282015-07042015.pdf The Weekly Bulletin is a PDF file showing applications filed with the OCC that week. In the last few years, the Weekly Bulletin has transitioned to become a screenshot of the OCC's Corporate Activity Tracker.

#### **Navigating to CRA Exam Listings**

Finally, the OCC's homepage does not include a link to the page about upcoming CRA examinations in an easily accessible manner. Ideally, a link to the list of examinations would be in the "Key Resources" section to better guide potential commenters to the proper information.

## Federal Reserve – *LOW SATISFACTORY*

While most of the categories defined in the NCRC ideal are present on the Federal Reserve's website, they are not labeled in an intuitive way for users to find open applications or CRA information.

#### **Navigating to Open Applications**

To access a listing of open applications subject to public comment, users must click the tab "Banking Information and Regulation" at the top of the homepage and then click "Actions and Applications" in the sidebar on the following page.



#### FIGURE 5: http://www.federalreserve.gov/

The Board of Governor's homepage splits CRA-related information between the "Banking Information & Regulation" tab and the "Community Development" tab. The "Banking Information & Regulation" tab leads to information about mergers and acquisitions.

What's Ne	w · What's Ne	xt · Site Map · /	A-Z Index · Career	s · RSS · All Vi	deos · Current	FAQs · Contact U	s	93
Board	of Gove	rnors of tl	he Federal I	Reserve S	bystem			
	News		Banking		Economic	-		
About the Fed	& Events	Monetary Policy	Information & Regulation	Payment Systems	Research & Data	Consumer Information	Community Development	R
⊞ Banking	g Structure egulatory Capi	Ва	anking Infor	mation &	Regulatio	n		
	is Resiliency	Fe	eatures				Stay	С
Commu Act	nity Reinvestm	ient			pplication and re e CIT Group/One			Tv

FIGURE 6: http://www.federalreserve.gov/bankinforeg/default.htm

To find information about open applications subject to public comment, users must click on the "Banking Information & Regulation" tab and then open the "Actions and Applications" menu on the left side.

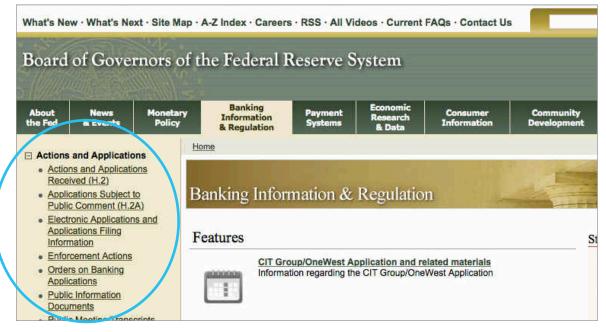


FIGURE 7: http://www.federalreserve.gov/bankinforeg/default.htm Once the "Actions and Applications" menu is open, users can find links to the listing of open applications, decisions on applications, and other Federal Reserve activities.

From there, users must select "Applications Subject to Public Comment H2.A" and then select a link with the most recent release date to find the current listing of open applications.

the Fed     & Events     Policy     & Regulation     Systems     & Data     Information     Development     Forms	What's New · What's Next · Site M	lap · A-Z Index · Careers	· RSS · All Vic	deos · Current	FAQs · Contact U	5	Search Adv	anced Search
About the Fed     News & Events     Monetary Policy     Information & Regulation     Payment Systems     Research & Data     Consumer Information     Community Development     Reporting Forms     Publications <ul> <li>Actions and Applications</li> <li>Actions and Applications</li> </ul> <li>It 2 A</li> <ul> <li>Actions and Applications</li> <li>It 2 A</li> </ul> <ul> <li>It 2 A</li> </ul> <ul> <li>It 2 A</li> <li>It 2 A</li> </ul> <ul> <li>It 2 A</li> </ul> <ul> <li>It 2 A</li> <li>It 2 A</li> <li>It 2 A</li> <li>It 2 A</li> <li>It 3 A</li> </ul>	Board of Governors	of the Federal R	Reserve S	ystem				
Actions and Applications     Actions and Applications		Information		Research				Publications
<ul> <li>Applications Subject to Public Comment (H.2A)</li> <li>Electrome Agencations and Applications Filing Information</li> <li>Enforcement Actions</li> <li>Orders on Banking Applications</li> <li>Public Information Documents</li> <li>Public Information Documents</li> <li>Public Information Documents</li> <li>Public Information Documents</li> <li>Banking Applications Activity</li> <li>Banking Applications Activity</li> <li>Banking Structure</li> <li>Basel Regulatory Capital</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Actions and Applications Received (H 2)</li> <li>Applications Subject to Public Comment (H.2A)</li> <li>Elecuronic Applications Filing Information</li> <li>Enforcement Actions</li> <li>Orders on Banking Applications</li> <li>Orders on Banking Applications</li> <li>Public Information Documents</li> <li>Public Meeting Transcripts</li> <li>Semiannual Reports on Banking Applications Activity</li> <li>Banking Data</li> <li>Banking Structure</li> </ul>	H.2A Notice of Forma or Savings and D Release Release da Release Dates The H.2A is released ea	ation and I Loan Hold tes <u>About</u> <u>1</u> ch Friday and v y 14, 2015 Upd	Ling Comp Updates to curre will be updated lates to current	ent release Searc	ge in Bank Co	-	© Print 5 Companies

FIGURE 8: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2aindex.aspx

To find the listing of upcoming mergers and acquisitions, users select the "Applications Subject to Public Comment (H.2A)" link. This leads to a page with links to the weekly release of open applications and an update to the release.

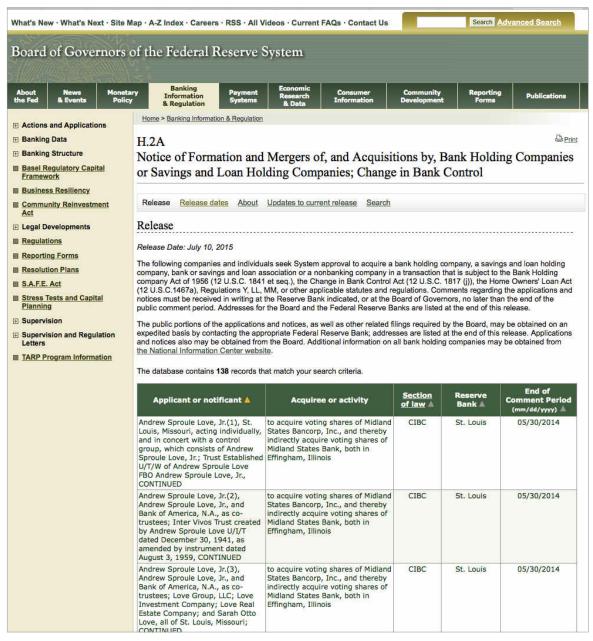


FIGURE 9: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2a.aspx

The H.2A page shows a listing of mergers and acquisitions with pending decisions.

Because the Federal Reserve governs all merger activity between bank holding companies and is a commonly consulted resource on applications, merger information should be more clearly and readily available from the website's homepage.

#### **Navigating to CRA Examinations**

To find information about CRA examinations from the homepage, users can click on either the "Community Development" or "Banking Information & Regulation" tab on the homepage, and then select "Community Reinvestment Act" from the sidebar on the next page.



#### FIGURE 10: http://www.federalreserve.gov/

Information related to CRA examinations is all listed under either the "Community Development" tab or the "Banking Information and Regulation" tab.

	SAN		A-Z Index · Career					
About the Fed	News 9. Events	Monetary Policy	Banking Information & Regulation	Payment Systems	Economic Research & Data	Consumer Information	Community Development	Reporting Forms
Act Comer	unity Reinvest	enings	ome Community	Develoj	pment			
Data Analysis         Community Development Topics         Federal Reserve System Resources         Financial Experiences of Older Adults					Stay Connect			
Home (	Financial Serv Ownership and	i Equity	Report on the E	conomic We	ll-Being of I	IS Households	in 2014	Subscribe

FIGURE 11: http://www.federalreserve.gov/communitydev/default.htm

After clicking on the "Community Development" or "Banking Information and Regulation" tab, users must open the "Community Reinvestment Act" menu.



FIGURE 12: http://www.federalreserve.gov/communitydev/cra\_about.htm

From the "Community Reinvestment Act" menu, users can access information about previous and upcoming CRA examinations and can submit comments.

The Federal Reserve has recently updated their website to allow users to access CRA information under the "Banking Information and Regulation" tab, which is a more logical position for the information than under the community development tab. The other regulatory agencies list their CRA information under an equivalent regulation tab, and consistency among the regulatory agencies will also help the public navigate the commenting process more easily. This is a positive step for the Federal Reserve in locating information on their website.

#### **Emailed Notices**

Additionally, the Federal Reserve does not email a press release listing CRA examinations that are scheduled in the upcoming quarter. Members of the public can better prepare for upcoming examinations if they receive advanced notice via email that a bank in their community is about to be examined.

#### **Branch Closings**

Finally, the Federal Reserve does not list upcoming branch closings on its website. Although closures do not require open public comment periods, branches that close in low- and moderate-income communities are subject to special considerations based on public input. Community members that are affected by a branch closing in a low- or moderate-income community may request that the regulator hold a meeting to discuss how to ensure that the community has safe, accessible banking alternatives. In order for community members to request meetings in the face of branch closures, the regulators should publically list the notifications they receive from the banks in their existing application portals.

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – HIGH SATISFACTORY

While the amount and quality of information on the FDIC's website is extremely valuable for members of the public who are researching financial institutions and financial regulation, a few of the key elements from the NCRC recommendation are missing from the site.

#### **Navigating to CRA Examinations**

In general, the FDIC is given high marks for the accessibility of the CRA information that is included on their site. CRA-related information is all grouped under a single "Community Reinvestment Act" page, which is linked to in two separate locations on the homepage.



FIGURE 13: https://www.fdic.gov/

The FDIC keeps all CRA-related information under the "Regulations & Examinations" tab.

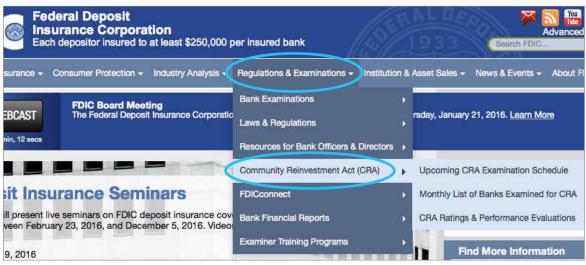
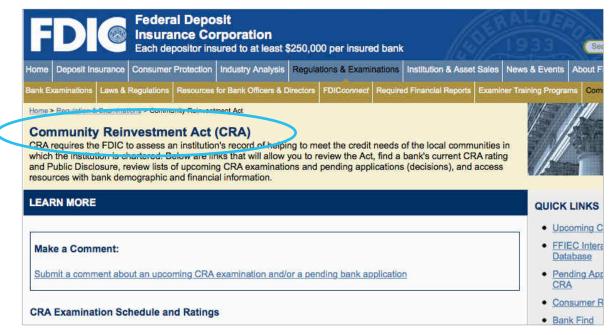


FIGURE 14: https://www.fdic.gov/

When users hover their mouse over the "Regulations & Examinations," a link called "Community Reinvestment Act" appears.

It should be noted that the FDIC reached out to community organizations in the fall of 2014 for feedback on their revised CRA-related webpage that was made public in late 2014. The changes that resulted greatly improved navigability of the website, and the inclusion of feedback from community organizations in the process is commendable.



#### FIGURE 15: https://www.fdic.gov/regulations/cra/

The FDIC's CRA page contains all information related to CRA and applications open for public comment, including a box that allows users to submit comments for exams or pending applications.

#### **Applications Decisions**

The FDIC misses the outstanding mark because it is missing two crucial elements that are listed in the NCRC recommendation. The agency does not regularly update its website with application decisions, particularly regarding mergers and acquisitions. As of July 2015, the most recent merger application decisions listed on the FDIC's website is from 2006.

Central Trust Bank, The Jefferson City, MO July 28, 2000
Commerce Bank Laredo, TX January 11, 1999
Community Bank & Trust - Habersham Cornelia, GA November 5, 1997
Country Trust Bank, FSB Bloomington, IL February 15, 2000
Dove Creek State Bank Dove Creek, CO June 15, 1999
Farmers & Merchants Bank - Eastern Shore Olney, VA, August 10, 1999
FirstBank of Puerto Rico Santurce, PR September 27, 2002
First-Citizens Bank & Trust Company Raleigh, NC October 23, 2002
First Hawaiian Bank Honolulu, HI March 27, 2000
First Hawaiian Bank Honolulu, HI October 5, 2001
First Security Bank Bozeman, MT October 10, 2001
First State Bank Harrah, OK March 25, 1997
Frontier Trust Company, FSB (In Organization) Fargo, ND May 16, 2000
German Amorican Bank, The Jasper, IN September 1, 2000
GMAC Automotive Bank - PDF PDF Help Midvale, UT November 15, 2006
Heritage Bank, The Hinsoville, CA October 14, 1007

FIGURE 16: https://www.fdic.gov/regulations/laws/bankdecisions/Merger/ Merger approvals are not updated on the FDIC's site. The most recent approval listed on this page is from November 2006.

#### **Branch Closings**

The FDIC also does not list upcoming branch closings. For members of low- and moderateincome communities to be able to respond to branch closures by requesting public meetings, the regulators must publically list the notifications they receive from the banks on their websites.

## **Facilitating CRA Comments**

Each of the regulatory agencies maintains a portion of their websites that lists upcoming CRA exams and gives some guidance about how the public can submit comments. Exams are scheduled on a quarterly basis, and the agencies typically post the list of upcoming exams about a month prior to the beginning of a new quarter. Members of the public who are interested in commenting on the CRA exam of a particular bank must first determine which agency serves as its regulator, and then has to monitor that agency's website to see if the bank they are interested in is included in the next quarter's list. No interagency public list is maintained that shows when a particular bank underwent its previous exam and approximately when the next one will occur, even if the next exam will not occur for a few more years. No comprehensive list of exams across agencies in a particular quarter is published, so even those who are not looking for the timing of a particular bank's exam cannot see a complete list of all of the upcoming opportunities to comment.

To submit comment letters, members of the public must identify the appropriate contact within the agency to whom they should direct their letter. Most of the regulatory agencies have a list of community affairs or community development contacts somewhere on their website.

## **NCRC Recommendation**

Users should be able to easily determine which banks have upcoming CRA examinations, when the exams will be conducted and who within the regulatory agency accepts comments. Ideally, the agencies would send out an email announcement alerting those on their mailing list that the following quarter's examination schedule has been posted. That email would contain a link to the list of upcoming exams on the agency's website, and would include a list of contacts within the agency who can assist community organizations with the process of commenting. On each website, users should find a listing of all of the upcoming CRA exams that that agency will conduct in the following quarter. The listing should include the full name of the bank, where the bank is headquartered, the bank's asset size and a listing of all of the states where the bank does business. Additionally, the listing should mention the approximate timing of the examination, such as the month it is anticipated to occur, and the direct contact information for an examiner or community affairs officer who is staffing the exam.

On the same webpage as the examination schedule, there should be an explanation of the process that organizations should follow as they comment, including instructions as to when comments should be submitted. The processes for submitting comments electronically or via hard copy should both be outlined. As with mergers and acquisitions, community organizations should be given a defined time period in which their comments must be submitted. The webpage should link to a complete listing of community affairs contacts that is clearly broken down by region or function so that commenters can determine the appropriate person to whom they should direct questions about the process.

Finally, once a CRA examination is complete, the agency should mail or email a copy of the performance evaluation to all of the organizations that commented on the exam.

## Office of the Comptroller of the Currency – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The OCC's website does a poor job of making clear which contact should receive comments on examinations. However, the OCC is the only agency that presents their list of upcoming CRA exams with the month that the exam is expected to take place, which is helpful for users who are trying to plan when they will submit comments.

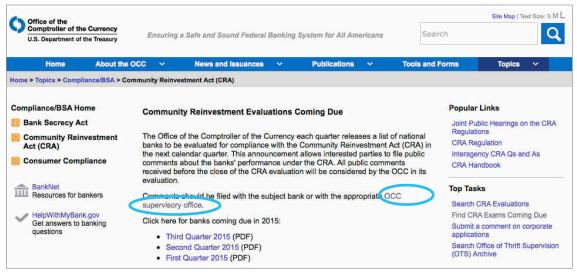
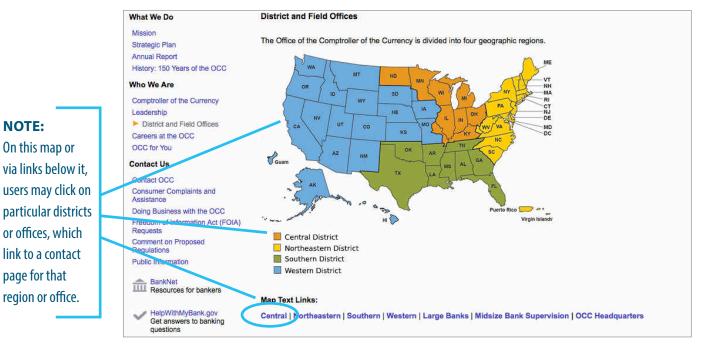


FIGURE 17: http://occ.gov/topics/compliance-bsa/cra/community-reinvestment-evaluations-coming-due.html The OCC directs users to submit comments on CRA examinations to the appropriate OCC supervisory office, and supplies a link for finding the correct contact information.

#### **Locating CRA Examination Staff Contacts**

The webpage listing upcoming exams says comments should be filed with "the subject bank or with the appropriate OCC supervisory office" and links to a map of OCC offices that are broken down by district.



#### FIGURE 18: http://occ.gov/about/who-we-are/district-and-field-offices/index-organization.html

The page that is linked to in order to provide contact information for submitting CRA exams shows a map of the country broken down by district. Some of the district boundaries do not correspond to state boundaries, making it difficult to determine which district some cities fall within. Additionally, the whole system assumes that users will know in what district the bank they are interested in is located because it is not noted on the listing of upcoming exams. Users can either click on the district on the map or on the links below it to get to the district contact information.

#### WHITE PAPER Performance Evaluation: Facilitating Public Input on CRA via Federal Agency Websites

Office of the							Site Map   Te	ext Size: S
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Home > About the OCC > District	and Field Offices							
What We Do	Central D	istrict						
Mission		2002						
Strategic Plan		le for national banks and th		dquartered in Illinois	s, Indiana,	Kentucky, Michigan, Mi	nnesota, easte	ern
Annual Report	Missouri, N	lorth Dakota, Ohio, and Wi	sconsin.					
History: 150 Years of the OCC	One Finan Suite 2700							
Who We Are	440 South Chicago, IL	LaSalle Street 60605						
Comptroller of the Currency								
Leadership	Telephone	: (312) 360-8800						
District and Field Offices	Fax:	(312) 435-9632 Executiv	e/l enal					
Careers at the OCC	T dA.	(312) 435-1370 Human I		es				
OCC for You		(312) 435-0951 Main						
Contact Us	Leadershi	P						
Contact OCC	• Dep	outy Comptroller, Blake Pau	Ison: (31	2) 360-8804				
Consumer Complaints and	• Ass	istant Deputy Comptroller,	Specialti	es/Operations Chris	stela Lope	z: (312) 360-8803		
Consumer Complaints and				IcKee: (312) 360-88				

FIGURE 19: http://occ.gov/about/who-we-are/district-and-field-offices/central-district-info.html From the page showing the map, users are linked to contact information for the district and field offices. No individual is identified as a contact at the district level and no email address is provided.

While it is helpful that the listing of exams does eventually lead to a contact page, the process assumes that users will know which district or office is overseeing a particular exam. Plus, once users reach the appropriate contact page, they still have to differentiate between a number of different contacts in different field offices or departments. To make matters more confusing, contact information for regional Community Affairs Officers is not included on these contact pages.

In order to clarify this process, the OCC should include the name of a particular office or contact that is dealing with each exam in the full listing of upcoming exams. NCRC staff often contact Community Affairs Officers to help determine the appropriate contact for submitting comments. Directing users to the appropriate Community Affairs office would make this process less cumbersome for the public, and it could be an alternative to listing a specific examiner. In either case, users need a direct line from the examination listing to the appropriate person or office to which they should submit comments. To further facilitate public participation, this same information should be included in the emailed press release about upcoming CRA exams that is sent at the beginning of each quarter.

## Federal Reserve – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The Federal Reserve's process for facilitating CRA comments has recently improved slightly by adding a direct link on their "Community Reinvestment Act" page to a box for submitting comments on exams. Still, a number of improvements need to be made to ensure transparency and communication between Federal Reserve staff and members of the public who are commenting.

What's Ne	ew · What's Ne	ext - Site Ma	ap · A-Z Index · Career	s · RSS · All V	ideos · Current	FAQs · Contact U	5	Search Adv	anced Search
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Research Publications & Data Analysis     Community Development Topics		About         Strategic Plans         Hearings           CRA Ratings & Evaluations         Exam Schedules         Special Designations         Performance Survey							
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	nold Economic Inmaking	s and	The CRA requires that e needs of its entire comm					Submit	

FIGURE 20: http://www.federalreserve.gov/communitydev/cra\_about.htm The Federal Reserve has added a tool allowing users to submit comments through their website.

#### **Comment Submission Tool**

Currently, the form that commenters are required to fill out has an 8,000 character maximum and does not allow documents to be attached. If members of the public are presenting data about a bank's performance that includes a graph or map, those graphics cannot be pasted into the comment box. All formatting is also lost in the process of pasting text into the box.

What's New · What's N	ext · Site Map · A-Z Index · Careers	· RSS · All Videos · Curre	nt FAQs · Contact Us		Search Advanced Search	
Board of Gove	ernors of the Federal R	leserve System				
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FIGURE 21: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/contactus/feedback.aspx?Submit=Submit The submission tool does not allow files to be uploaded, and restricts comments to 8,000 characters, far less than the average comment letter. Also, members of the public need to be assured that Federal Reserve staff have received their comments, but people who use the box do not receive a confirmation email or any other communication that their comment was received. The website does not make it clear whether or not commenters will receive confirmation or any kind of follow up from Federal Reserve staff after their comments have been submitted.

#### **Locating CRA Examination Staff Contacts**

Additionally, the Federal Reserve should ensure that commenters know to whom their comments should be addressed and members of the public should be provided with contact information for the appropriate person to whom they can direct questions. This information should be listed with the listing of each upcoming CRA exam. NCRC members and staff have reported difficulty in determining the appropriate staff person to send comments, both through the website and after reaching out to Federal Reserve Bank staff.

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – HIGH SATISFACTORY

Generally, the FDIC does an excellent job of facilitating CRA comments through their website. Recent updates to the website included the addition of a box for submitting comments on CRA examinations. This box allows users to attach a comment letter or type it directly into the box.

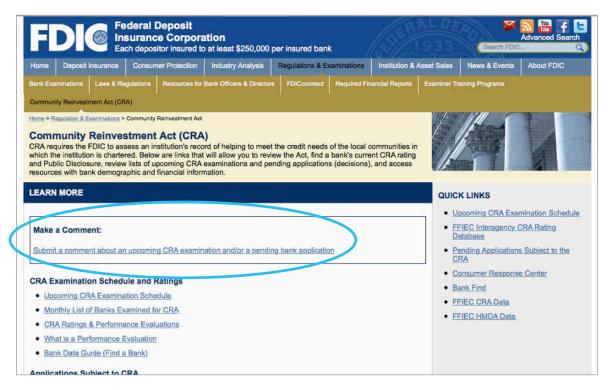


FIGURE 22: https://www.fdic.gov/regulations/cra/ The FDIC also allows for comments to be submitted directly through the website.

#### **Comment Submission Tool**

However, the feature for uploading documents only allows documents that are two megabytes or smaller. Many NCRC comment letters are 10 megabytes or greater due to the size of data analyses and other supplemental information attached to letters. Also, the 4,000 character text box is far too small for comment letters. Many of NCRC's comment letters vastly exceed 4,000 characters and any kind of character limit on comment letter submissions discourages participation in the commenting process. Similar to the Federal Reserve, the FDIC's submission tool does not send commenters a confirmation that their letter was received.

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Each depositor insured to at least \$250,000 per insured bank

Comments for Consideration at CRA Examinations and/or Pending Bank Applications

This submission is for submitting comments to the FDIC for consideration at an upcoming CRA examination and/or pending bank application. In addition, you may also submit your comments directly to the financial institution.

For all consumer complaints please use the consumer assistance complaint form at the Consumer Response Center.

The FDIC Privacy Policy is available for your review.

I am making

O a comment about an upcoming CRA Examination.

a comment about a pending bank application.

FIGURE 23A: https://fdicsurveys.co1.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV\_2ibiZnCpt2iuAAZ

The FDIC's comment submission tool allows users to submit comments for both CRA exams and open applications.

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The tool does allow for documents to be uploaded, but limits the file size to two megabytes. Typed comments are limited to 4,000 characters.

#### **Locating CRA Examination Staff Contacts**

To further facilitate the submission of comments, contact information for the examiner or community affairs representative in charge should also be provided. The pages that list upcoming examinations by region do not provide contact information for the person to whom users should direct questions about examinations. The quarterly examination schedule page should link to "FDIC CRA Regional Contacts" with the explanation that these are the appropriate contacts for CRA comments.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Each depositor insured to at least \$250,000 per insured bank										
Home Deposit Insurance Consum	er Protection Industry Analysis	Regulations & Examinations	Institution & Asset Sale	s News & Events Al						
Bank Examinations Laws & Regulations	Resources for Bank Officers & Director	s FDICconnect Required I	Financial Reports Examiner	Training Programs						
Community Reinvestment Act (CRA)										
Home > Regulation & Examinations > Bank Exam	inations > FDIC CRA Regional Office Contac	ts								
FDIC CRA Regional Office	Contacts List									
Comments or inquiries relating to an up bank or state savings association is here	coming CRA examination or to a p	ending bank application sub	ject to CRA should be sub	mitted to the Regional Of						
ATLANTA REGIONAL OFFICE Phyllis M. Patton Acting Deputy Regional Director Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation 10 Tenth St, NE Suite 800 Atlanta, GA 30309-3906	(678) 916-2200 (678) 916-2451 FAX Alabama, Florida, Georgia, No Carolina, South Carolina, Virg West Virginia	Todd L. Hendric	al Director t Insurance , Suite 2100	(816) 234-8000 (816) 234-8190 FAX Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota Nebraska, North Dakota, Dakota						
CHICAGO REGIONAL OFFICE Teresa M. Sabanty Deputy Regional Director Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation 300 South Riverside Plaza, Suite	(312) 382-6000 (312) 382-6901 FAX Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Mic Ohio, Wisconsin	OFFICE	al Director	(415) 546-0160 (415) 808-7945 FAX Alaska, Arizona, Californ Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah, Washingto						

FIGURE 24 https://www.fdic.gov/regulations/community/cra\_contacts.html

The quarterly CRA examination schedule should link to this page to allow commenters to find the appropriate contact within the agency.

#### **Jargon in CRA Examination Listings**

Additionally, the FDIC should make sure that information on CRA examination listings is labeled in a way that the general public can understand. Within the table listing exams in each regional schedule page, there are abbreviations used in the column headers. Presumably, "REG" means "region" and "F/O" means "field office," but these and other abbreviations are never clarified for users. All of the regulators should strive to avoid using jargon on any webpage that is meant to facilitate interaction with the public.

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FIGURE 25: https://www.fdic.gov/regulations/community/exam/chi15cra3.html

The FDIC's listing of upcoming examinations includes columns titled with odd jargon referring to the regional and field offices that handle the exams.

## **Locating Previous CRA Performance Evaluations**

Members of the public can search for any bank's previous CRA examinations on the appropriate regulator's website. The completed exams are posted to the Internet and are also supposed to be made available in bank branches. These previous exams contain material that is valuable to members of the public – including information about how well the bank has served community needs through lending, investing and services.

To determine which website to visit, users have to figure out which agency regulates the bank, often through the website of the Federal Financial Institutions Examinations Council (FFIEC). Users can link directly to the appropriate agency's website from the FFIEC and can look up the performance evaluation on that site. The regulatory agencies all use a search function that allows users to search for financial institutions' previous CRA examinations, typically by the bank's name or charter number.

### **NCRC Recommendation**

To best facilitate easy access to information about previous exams, the regulatory agencies should all use a simple search engine function that allows users to search for performance evaluations by the name or charter number of the financial institution, by geographic location of the bank, by year or by rating. The search function should use standard best practices for search engines, such as matching search results with the terms users type in, and not require that a bank's full, proper name be entered to populate search results.

Users should be able to sort search results to better facilitate finding appropriate information. Subsidiaries of the same bank holding company appearing together in search results should be noted as such. When users select a particular bank from the search results, all previous CRA examinations for that institution should appear together in chronological order, including exams that were performed while the bank did business under a different name or had a different primary regulator.

## Office of the Comptroller of the Currency – OUTSTANDING

The OCC's CRA search platform has improved dramatically in recent months, and is now a model for how CRA search functions should operate. Prior to this update, the search function did not consistently produce correct results and was difficult to navigate. The clean interface, search options, and ability to sort results are a vast improvement over the old system.

To help further differentiate between banks with similar names, the OCC should add the bank's asset size at the time of examination to the search results.

	About the OCC	<ul> <li>News</li> </ul>	and Issuances		Publications		Tools and Forms	Topics	
> Topics > Comp	pliance/BSA > Commun	nity Reinvestment Act	(CRA) > CRA Per	formance E	valuation Search				
RA Performa	ance Evaluations								
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FIGURE 26: http://apps.occ.gov/crasearch/default.aspx

The OCC's updated CRA search function is a vast improvement over the old tool.

## Federal Reserve – SUBSTANTIAL NONCOMPLIANCE

The Federal Reserve's search platform inhibits users' abilities to find previous performance evaluations and must be improved to allow members of the public to effectively find information.

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FIGURE 27: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx

The Federal Reserve's CRA search tool requires users to enter bank names in an abbreviated format. This is not explained on the page itself, but can only be found by following links to search tips or frequently asked questions.

#### **CRA Performance Evaluation Search Tool**

The Federal Reserve uses an unfamiliar and unintuitive system of abbreviations for the banks that it supervises called the "Federal Reserve National Information Center RSSD ID," and searches on the Federal Reserve CRA Ratings Search website require users to format bank names following the conventions of the abbreviation system. This system presents a major barrier to members of the public who are hoping to access information about a bank's past CRA history, because although the bank's name must be typed in this format to successfully search for its previous exams, the main page of the search makes no mention of this abbreviation system nor gives any kind of key as to how to format the name. Users must follow the link to "Frequently Asked Questions" in order to be told that they have to enter bank names using abbreviations. A further disappointment is that this page does not give a comprehensive listing of the abbreviations that may need to be used, but instead directs users to look up the bank's Federal Reserve National Information Center RSSD ID in order to enter the correct search term.

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FIGURE 28: http://www.federalreserve.gov/communitydev/cra\_faqs.htm

The "Frequently Asked Questions" page tells users that they have to enter bank names in an abbreviated format called the National Information Center's RSSD ID. It then links to a site where users can look up the bank's RSSD ID in order to search for the CRA exam.

For example, if a user wanted to find the previous CRA history of CCB Community Bank, he or she would have to type "CCB CMNTY BK" into the search bar in order for the results to appear. If the user typed in the full name, no results would be returned, as is illustrated below. In order to facilitate ready access to public information, the Federal Reserve should allow for users to search using a bank's full name or, at the very least, they should prominently display a key that shows how users must format names in order to find the appropriate results. Simply linking to an explanation of how to find the RSSD ID is not sufficient.

Resources Financial Experiences of Older Adults	CRA Ratings Search			
Mobile Financial Services     Home Ownership and Equity Protection Act (HOEPA)     Home Mortgage Disclosure     Act     Household Economics and     Decisionmaking	At the end of the CRA examination process, de Satisfactory, Needs to improve, or Substantial r for banks examined by the Federal Reserve. R • To review ratings for a group of banks, s • To review ratings for a particular bank ov • To review ratings over time, press the ar • For hints on searching, see <u>Frequently /</u> Select search criteria or enter a bank name	oncompliance. Th atings can be revie elect a particular ra ver time, enter a ba row to the left of th <u>Asked Questions.</u>	e database here provides ratings wed for a particular group of bar ating, bank location, and examina ank name. <u>See tips for searching</u>	s information dating back to 1990 iks or for a single bank. ation period. by bank names
	CRA Rating: All	Exam Method:	(All	Exam Period: All
	US State: All S Bank Name or ID: CCB Community Bank	Asset Size:	All S	Public Date: All O Search Clear
	Last Update: April 12, 2011 Home  Community Development Accessibility Contact Us Disclaimer Website P	olicies FOIA		PDF Reader 교

FIGURE 29: Webpage http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx with "CCB Community Bank" entered in the bank name or ID. A search for CCB Community Bank's CRA exam demonstrates the issue.

<ul> <li>Financial Experiences of Older Adults</li> <li>Mobile Financial Services</li> <li>Home Ownership and Equity Protection Act (HOEPA)</li> <li>Home Mortgage Disclosure Act</li> <li>Household Economics and Decisionmaking</li> </ul>	Satisfactory, Needs to for banks examined by • To review rating • To review rating • To review rating • For hints on see	At the end of the CRA examination process, depository institutions receive one of the following ratings of performance: Outstanding, Satisfactory, Needs to improve, or Substantial noncompliance. The database here provides ratings information dating back to 1990 for banks examined by the Federal Reserve. Ratings can be reviewed for a particular group of banks or for a single bank. • To review ratings for a group of banks, select a particular rating, bank location, and examination period. • To review ratings over time, press the arrow to the left of the ID number on the results page. • For hints on searching, see <u>Frequently Asked Questions</u> . Select search criteria or enter a bank name or city name.							
	CRA Rating: All	0	Exam Method:	All	Exam Period: All				
	US State:	All	Asset Size:	All	Public Date: All				
	Bank Name or ID:	CCB Community Bank		City:	Search Clear				
C	ID BANK NAME No records meet you Last Update: April 12, ; Home  Community D	ur current search criteria. F 2011	EXAM DATE	or to 7/8/2002. <u>PUBLIC DATE</u> RATING g, see Frequently Asked Questions	EXAM METHOD ASSET SIZE (in thousands)				

FIGURE 30: Webpage http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx after hitting "search" from Figure 29. No results are found when the bank's full name is entered.

#### WHITE PAPER Performance Evaluation: Facilitating Public Input on CRA via Federal Agency Websites

About News Moneta the Fed & Events Policy				Reporting Forms Publications
Community Reinvestment Act Conferences & Convenings	Home > Community Development Community Reinvestn	nent Act (CRA)		은 Print
Research Publications & Data Analysis     Community Development Topics	About CRA Ratings & Evaluations Special Designations	Strategic Plans Exam Schedules Performance Sur		<u>15</u>
Federal Reserve System Resources     Financial Experiences of Older Adults     Mobile Financial Services     Home Ownership and Equity Protection Act (HOEPA)     Home Mortgage Disclosure Act     Household Economics and Decisionmaking	Satisfactory, Needs to improve, or for banks examined by the Federa • To review ratings for a grou • To review ratings for a parti	Substantial noncompliance. The I Reserve. Ratings can be revieu p of banks, select a particular r cular bank over time, enter a bit, press the arrow to the left of the	e database here provides rating	nation period. Ig by bank names
<u>prostoning</u>	Select search criteria or enter a	a bank name or city name.		
¢	CRA Rating: All US State: All Bank Name or ID: CCB CMNT Last Update: April 12, 2011	C Exam Method: C Asset Size:	All City:	Exam Period: All 3 Public Date: All 3 Search Clear
	Homel Community Developmen	at .		

FIGURE 31: Webpage http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx with "CCB CMNTY BK" entered in the bank name or ID. The bank's abbreviated name, CCB CMNTY BK, is entered.

Community Reinvestment	Home > Commu	nity Developmen	1							
Act Conferences & Convenings	Communi	ty Reinve	estment Ac	t (CRA)				Ð	Print	
Research Publications & Data Analysis Community Development Topics	About CRA Ratings Special Desig	& Evaluations mations	2	Strategic Plans Exam Schedule Performance Su		Hearings	l			
ederal Reserve System Resources	CRA Ratin	os Search								
Dider Adults		********								
Mobile Financial Services				depository institutio I noncompliance. T						
						ular group of bar				
	for banks exam	ined by the Fe	deral Reserve.	r taungo oan be rot	onou lor a parao	. S. 20		Darin.		
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure	To review     To review	w ratings for a w ratings for a	group of banks, particular bank	, select a particular over time, enter a l	rating, bank locat ank name. <u>See t</u>	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names	Darik.		
Protection Act (HOEPA) fome Mortgage Disclosure Act fousehold Economics and	To review     To review     To review     To review     For hints	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over s on searching,	group of banks, particular bank time, press the , see <u>Frequently</u>	select a particular over time, enter a l arrow to the left of Asked Questions.	rating, bank locat ank name. <u>See t</u>	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names	Darik.		
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and	To review     To review     To review     To review     For hints	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over s on searching,	group of banks, particular bank time, press the , see <u>Frequently</u>	select a particular over time, enter a arrow to the left of / Asked Questions, ne or city name.	rating, bank loca vank name. <u>See t</u> he ID number on	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names	Daria.	ľ	
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and	To review     To review     To review     To review     For hints	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over s on searching,	group of banks, particular bank time, press the , see <u>Frequently</u>	select a particular over time, enter a l arrow to the left of Asked Questions.	rating, bank loca vank name. <u>See t</u> he ID number on	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names			
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and	To review     To review     To review     To review     For hints     Select search	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over s on searching, criteria or en	group of banks, particular bank time, press the , see <u>Frequently</u>	select a particular over time, enter a arrow to the left of / Asked Questions, ne or city name.	rating, bank local sank name. See t he ID number on All	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names			
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and	To review To review For hints Select search CRA Rating: US State:	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over s on searching, criteria or en	group of banks, particular bank time, press the , see <u>Frequently</u> nter a bank nam	select a particular over time, enter a arrow to the left of <u>Asked Questions</u> . ne or city name.	rating, bank local sank name. See t he ID number on All	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names	All O		
Home Ownership and Equity Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and Decisionmaking	<ul> <li>To review</li> <li>To review</li> <li>For hints</li> <li>Select search</li> <li>CRA Rating:</li> <li>US State:</li> <li>Bank Name</li> </ul>	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over on searching, criteria or en All All or ID: CCB C	group of banks, particular bank time, press the see <u>Frequently</u> tter a bank nan ther a bank nan	select a particular over time, enter a arrow to the left of <u>Asked Questions</u> . ne or city name.	rating, bank local sank name. See t he ID number on All All City:	ips for searching	ation period. by bank names Exam Period: Public Date:	All O		
Protection Act (HOEPA) Home Mortgage Disclosure Act Household Economics and	To review To review For hints Select search CRA Rating: US State: Bank Name Note: The CRA	w ratings for a w ratings for a w ratings over on searching, criteria or en All All or ID: CCB C	group of banks, particular bank time, press the see <u>Frequently</u> tter a bank nan ther a bank nan	select a particular over time, enter a arrow to the left of / Asked Questions. ne or city name. Exam Method: Asset Size:	rating, bank local sank name. See t he ID number on All All City:	ips for searching the results page	Exam Period: Public Date:	All O	ETRO	ASS

FIGURE 32: Webpage http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx after hitting "search" from Figure 31. The abbreviated name returns the correct results.

#### **Displaying Search Results**

Additionally, once results are returned in a search, only the most recent CRA examination is displayed and previous examinations are hidden unless the user clicks on an arrow symbol next to the result. While this system is useful for grouping all of a bank's results together, the arrow button is not labeled as "Expand" unless the user scrolls their mouse over the arrow. The arrow button should always be labeled "Expand" to show that there are hidden results, or all results should automatically be listed in chronological order.

Community Reinvestment	Home > Community Development	
Act Conferences & Convenings	Community Reinvestment Act (CRA)	⊇ Erint
Community Development     Topics	About         Strategic Plans         Hearings           CRA Ratings & Evaluations         Exam Schedules         Special Designations         Performance Survey	
Eederal Reserve System Resources		
Financial Experiences of Older Adults	CRA Ratings Search	
Mobile Financial Services Home Ownership and Equity Protection Act (HOEPA)	At the end of the CRA examination process, depository institutions receive one of the following ratings of performance: Outsta Satisfactory, Needs to improve, or Substantial noncompliance. The database here provides ratings information dating back to for banks examined by the Federal Reserve. Ratings can be reviewed for a particular group of banks or for a single bank.	
Home Mortgage Disclosure	<ul> <li>To review ratings for a group of banks, select a particular rating, bank location, and examination period.</li> <li>To review ratings for a particular bank over time, enter a bank name. See tips for searching by bank names</li> <li>To review ratings over time, press the arrow to the left of the ID number on the results page.</li> </ul>	
Household Economics and Decisionmaking	For hints on searching, see Frequently Asked Questions.	
	Select search criteria or enter a bank name or city name.	
	US State: All State: All Dublic Date: All Dublic Date: All	
	Bank Name or ID: CCB CMNTY BK City: Search Clear	<u>k</u>
	Note: The CRA Public Date was not collected in this database prior to 7/8/2002.	
6	ID BANK NAME CITY STATE - EXAM DATE PUBLIC DATE RATING EXAM	M METHOD ASSE (in thou
(	V 55839 CCB CMNTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Jul 15, 2013 (310 KB PDF) Oct 28, 2013 Satisfactory Intermedi	iate Small Bank 407715
	ID BANK NAME CITY STATE EXAM DATE (Performance Evaluation) PUBLIC DATE RATING EXAU	M METHOD ASSE (in thou
	655839 CCB CMNTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Jul 15, 2013 (310 KB PDF) Oct 28, 2013 Satisfactory Intermed	iate Small Bank 407715
	655839 CCB CMNTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Jul 25, 2011 Nov 13, 2011 Satisfactory Intermed	iate Small Bank 415977
	655839 CCB CMNTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Jul 06, 2009 (191 KB PDF) Oct 22, 2009 Satisfactory Intermed	iate Small Bank 355545
	655839 COVINGTON CTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Jun 13, 2005 (70 KB PDF) Oct 02, 2005 Satisfactory Small Ba	nk 226508
	655839 COVINGTON CTY BK ANDALUSIA AL Apr 23, 2001 (48 KB PDF) Not available Satisfactory Small Ba	nk 189509

FIGURE 33: Webpage http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/crape/BankRating.aspx after clicking on the expand arrow from Figure 32. In order to find exams prior to the most recent exam, users must click on the small arrow next to the bank's ID number to expand the listings

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation - OUTSTANDING

The FDIC's search function allows members of the public to query the database by all of the categories outlined in the NCRC recommendation. Additionally, the search function allows users to select which fields they would like to have displayed in the search results. These features improve the public's experience in searching for performance evaluations in meaningful ways and lead to an overall sense of transparency.

		ederal Dej nsurance C	oosit Orporatio		positor insu	red to at leas	st \$250,000 per in	isured bank	Advanced S
Home > Industry	Analysis > Bank Data & I	Statistics > Commun	nity Reinvestment A	uct (CRA) Performance Rat	ings Home				Đ
			C	ommunity Reinve	stment Act	(CRA) Perfo	ormance Rating		
Welc	ome to the FDIC	CRA Ratings	search.						
have	been examined by h for the ratings an	the FDIC since d PEs of one o	July 1, 1990. r more instituti	ratings and PEs for The site offers user ons through the use d", "CRA Rating", "C	s the opportune of drop down	nity to			
the re in the	esults of a CRA exa	mination. For e une 1996, you	xample, if the	IC made public (via PE for a CRA exam 996" in this field. The	ination was m	ade public			
other from the curre Board	activity subsequen the last FDIC examples urrent supervisory a ntly supervised by t	t to the most re mination will a agency will also the Office of the ce of Thrift Sup	ppear in the of be provided. I comptroller of ervision (OTS)	charter conversions, imination, the CRA default query result For CRA performant of the Currency (OCI ), use the Interagence FIEC).	Rating and a ts. However, ce ratings of t C), Federal R	sset data the name of banks eserve			
timing FDIC		FFIEC Web site tes and other in	e, there may b nformation sou						
	To make	a search, selec	t search criteria	and click Submit Que	ary.		Display Fields	]	
CRA Rating:	All Ratings	0	° State:	All States	Release:	All Year: ᅌ	Row Number Cert		
<sup>†</sup> Bank Name:			Asset Range: (Thousands)	All Ranges	CERT #:		Release Date Status Bank Name		
° †City:			Exam Criteria:	All Proc Codes		0	Street City		
Sort By:	Bank Name	A to Z 😒	Status:	Currently FDIC Su	pervised - Ac	tive 📀	State Zip CRA Rating		
SubmitQuer	y Clear		))					old Ctrl to select multip	le fields
				ose physical head , except FDIC Sup		in the selec	ted City/State.		

FIGURE 34: https://www2.fdic.gov/crapes/

The FDIC's CRA search function allows users to search for previous exams by a large number of factors.

## **Applications Search Function**

Most applications for a bank or bank holding company to merge with or acquire another bank or bank holding company are subject to public comment. The regulatory agencies use these comments to help determine the impact that a merger or acquisition would have on a community, and the agencies weigh these comments in their ultimate decision to approve or deny the application. The public typically has 30 days after a merger application has been filed to submit comments, meaning that quick, ready access to a list of pending applications is important for the public to be engaged in the process.

Applications search functions allow users to search application listings by the name of bank or other criteria like geography or application type. These tools help users parse a great deal of information by allowing them to find applications that fit only their search criteria.

## **NCRC Recommendation**

Applications search tools should allow users to quickly find applications by type, bank name, state or date. Applications with open comment periods and those that are already closed should both be included in the search function so that users can see a bank's past application activity. Search results should indicate whether or not the comment period is still open, and if it is, it should clearly indicate how users can contact the regulatory agency and submit comment letters.

# **Office of the Comptroller of the Currency** – *SUBSTANTIAL NONCOMPLIANCE*

The Corporate Activities Search (CAS) is the OCC's platform that allows users to search for applications that have been submitted to the agency. The search platform sometimes requires users to enter bank names in abbreviated formats that are not explained on the site, and if users do not use these abbreviated names, no results are returned. Additionally, branch, merger and other regulatory applications are listed together without regard to the nature of the transaction, and the webpage does not include a comprehensive list of all of the possible application types that may be included.

Office of the Comptroller of t U.S. Department of	ne ourrency	Office of the Ensuring a Safe and		ann an		S	ite Map   Text Size: S
Home Home > Tools and For	About the OCC ms > OCC Corpora	News and Issu te Applications Search	vances	Publications	Tools and Forms	Topics	
		Search (CAS) ns and actions via a	a search para	ameter(s).			
Enter/Select			End Data			Searc	
* Date range:	Please note				an application is re	ceived and	
Bank Name:	Enter a full o	or partial bank name	2				
Charter #:							
OCC Control #:	Enter a full o	or partial control #					
Action	(32)						

FIGURE 35: http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx The Corporate Activities Search (CAS) is the OCC's applications search function.

#### **Abbreviated Search Terms**

Members of the public can search for application listings using a number of different parameters on the CAS. Unfortunately, search results are not always consistent due to odd abbreviations that users must type in to find applications from banks. For example, when searching for applications from Valley National Bank, users have to type in "Valley NB" or just "Valley" to get correct search results. *Without exception, all of the banking regulatory agencies need to create search functions that will return correct search results when users type in the full name of the bank.* 

	t of the Treasury E	nsuring a Safe and	d Sound Federal	Banking System f	or All Americans		
Home	About the OCC	News and iss	uances	Publications	Tools and Forms	Topics	
> Tools and Fo	orms > OCC Corporate App	plications Search					
	arch applications ar		search para	meter(s)			
0,10,10,00			out of para				
nter/Selec	t Search Param	eter a				Scar	ch
			End Data			Searc	ch
	: Start Date: 5/1/2015		End Date:			Television of the second se	ch
		there is a seve	n-day delay b			Television of the second se	ch
	Start Date: 5/1/2015 Please note that when it becomes	there is a seve	n-day delay b			Television of the second se	ch

FIGURE 36: Webpage http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx with date range as 5/1/2015 through 7/10/2015 and bank name as "Valley National Bank." The CAS does not always produce consistent results when searching by the bank name.

Date Range: 5/1/2015 - 7/10/2015	
Bank Name: Valley National Bank	
State: All HQ	
Application Types: All	
rch results: re is no corporate applications activity satisfying your current	nt search criteria. Please perform a new search

FIGURE 37: Webpage http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx (hitting search from figure 36) When entering "Valley National Bank" as the bank name, no results are returned.

U.S. Department	the Currency of the Treasury Constrained a Safe and Sound Federal Banking System for All Americans	Site Map   Tex
Home	About the OCC News and Issuances Publications Tools and Forms Topics	
me > Tools and For	ms > OCC Corporate Applications Search	
	pplications Search (CAS)	
se CAS to sea	rch applications and actions via a search parameter(s).	
Enter/Select	Search Parameters	earch
Date range:	Start Date: 5/1/2015 End Date: 7/10/2015	1
Date range:	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and	
-	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	
-	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	
Bank Name:	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	
-	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	
Bank Name: Charter #: OCC Control	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	
Bank Name:	Please note that there is a seven-day delay between when an application is received and when it becomes viewable in CAS.	

FIGURE 38: Webpage http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx (with date range 5/1/2015 through 7/10/15 and bank name as "Valley NB"). "Valley NB" is entered as the search term instead.

U.S. D	e of the ptroller of the Department of t	ountency		e Comptr					Site Ma	p   Text Size: S M   Go
		About the OCC s > OCC Corporate	News and Applications Search		Publications	Tools and	d Forms	Topics		
Corpo	orate Ap	plications S	Search Criter	ia			New Sear	ch		
	D	ate Range: 5	/1/2015 - 7/10/:	2015						
	В	ank Name: V	alley NB							
		State: A	UI HQ							
	1 100 1	and a second								
	Applicat	tion Types: A								
Search	Applicat	and a second							10 174	
Search		and a second		Application Number	Bank Name	Location	City	State	County	End Cmt Pd
	results:	tion Types: A	JI Туре		Bank Name Cumberland Valley NB & Tr Co	1112	City East Bernstadt	State KY	County Laurel County	
Details	results: Action	tion Types: A	JI Туре	Number 2015-CE- Relocation-	Cumberland Valley NB &	1112 Highway	East	2.02220012	Laurel	Pd 2015-06-27

FIGURE 39: http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx (hitting search from figure 38) This abbreviated name returns the correct results, including a merger application that was still open for public comment at the time of the search

#### **Search Results**

The CAS has improved recently by removing some of the abbreviations from the application names, although jargon still pervades the search tool, keeping users from having clarity on what kind of transaction is taking place. For example, the difference between a full merger or acquisition and the purchase of a branch or set of branches from another bank is not clearly stated in the CAS. The transaction form for a regular, non-affiliate merger is titled "Business Combination – Non-Affiliate Merger," while the title for a branch or deposit purchase is "Business Combination – Non-Affiliate Purchase and Assumption." Nowhere on the page listing the application does it specify that the "Purchase and Assumption" transaction means that only a portion of the target bank, either a branch or assets, will be acquired in the transaction. While trained experts may recognize the difference between these kinds of activities, the average user is unlikely to see the distinction between the two titles and understand the difference in the activities.

	f the Currency It of the Treasury	Office of the Co		non-contract rece				
Home	About the OCC	and the second se	es Publication	s T	fools and Forms	To	pics	
		ate Applications Search Search Result Detai	ls					
Details For	OCC Contr	ol Number: 2015-NE	-Combination-14	43888		Return	1 to List	
App	lication Type	Business Combination	0					
Tran	saction Form	Business Combination	n - Non-Affi <mark>l</mark> iate Puro	chase an	d Assumption			
	Bank	: First National Bank of	or Pennsylvania					
Char	ter/License #	: 249						
Bank		<ul> <li>166 Main Street</li> <li>Greenville, PA 16125</li> <li>County: Mercer Count</li> </ul>	у					
	Trust Powers Requested?							
ffected Ins	stitutions:							
Role	Charter Number	Bank Name	Street	Suite	City	State	Zip	County
Selling Institution	13044	Bank of America, National Association	100 North Tryon Street, Suite 170		Charlotte	NC	28202	Mecklenburg County
Purchasing Institution	249	First National Bank of Pennsylvania	166 Main Street		Greenville	PA	16125	Mercer

FIGURE 40: http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/CAAS\_Details.aspx?FilingTypeID=11&FilingID=14388&&FilingSubtypeID=1036 The search results of the CAS are also confusing. In this example, it appears that Bank of America is being acquired by First National Bank of Pennsylvania. In fact, First National Bank of Pennsylvania is just buying a Bank of America branch, but this is not made clear by the transaction code called "Business Combination – Non-Affiliate Purchase and Assumption."

## Federal Reserve – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The Federal Reserve does not maintain a search function for applications subject to public comment. The public would be well-served by the Federal Reserve providing users with a means of searching for applications instead of only having the option of looking through the static H2.A list. We believe that a search engine is an important tool for users trying to find information about upcoming mergers and acquisitions, but because the Federal Reserve provides a listing of applications through the H2.A list, this omission is not as great.

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – NEEDS TO IMPROVE

The FDIC does not clearly link to contact information for agency staff related to applications and does not post electronic version of applications online.

FDI Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Each depositor Insured to at least	\$250,000 per Insured bank	Advanced Searcl
Home > Industry Analysis > Bank Data & Statistics > Community Reinvestment Act and	Public Comments Home	)FDI
Applications Sub	ject to the Community Reinvestment Act and Public Comments	
(Enter one o	Applications In Process Report Selection Options r more of the criteria on this form to select data for this report)	
Enter Supervisory Region: -OR- State: (Optional) Application Type:	All	
Back to Regulations and Examinations Last Updated 10/25/2011		applications@fdic

FIGURE 41: https://www2.fdic.gov/cra/

The FDIC's application search does not allow users to search by the bank's name.

FI	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Each depositor insured to at least \$250,000	per Insured bank	RALDERO 1933		Advanced Search
Home > Indust	ry Analysis > Bank Date & Statistics > Community Reinvestment Act and Public Comm	nents Home > Applications in Process Report			)FDI
	Applications Subject to the	e Community Reinvestment Act and i	Public Comments		
	Applications In Process Repor Prepared On: Thursday, July 16, 20 (NOTE: If Date Comment Period Closes is NA - Date is not ou	015			
Number	Institution Name / Address	Туре	Date Received	Date Comment Period Closes	Supervisory Region
<u>20151047</u>	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	New Branch	06-22-2015	N/A	Atlanta
<u>20151046</u>	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	Regular Merger	06-22-2015	07-22-2015	Atlanta
<u>20151092</u>	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	New Branch	06-29-2015	N/A	<u>Atlanta</u>

FIGURE 42: https://www2.fdic.gov/cra/Crarp001.asp

The application search also does not show applications that are no longer open for public comment.

#### **Locating Applications Staff Contact Information**

Despite the generally helpful interface, no link to direct contact information is provided on the main search page or within individual application listings. Please see more on this below in the FDIC's "Facilitating Comments on Applications Subject to Public Comment" section.

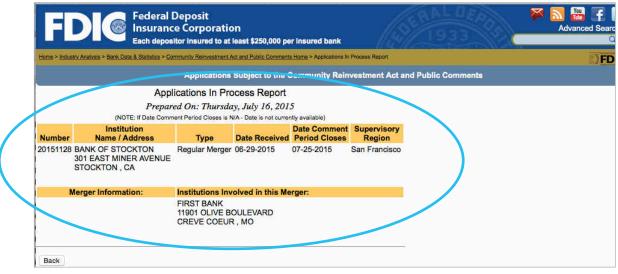


FIGURE 43: https://www2.fdic.gov/cra/cram02.asp?inApplNb=20151128&inApplType=MERGER No contact information is listed in the listings of applications open for public comment.

#### **Previous Applications Search**

Additionally, the search function would be significantly more useful if it also allowed users to search for applications that no longer have an open comment period. Particularly because the FDIC does not currently list merger decisions on its website, the public needs to be able to find records of applications that banks have submitted in the past.

## **Applications Tracker**

Most of the regulatory agencies maintain a tracker, or a static list of merger applications that are currently open for public comment, on their websites in addition to or instead of a search function. These static trackers can be useful for people who are interested in seeing a full list of open applications or a list of applications that were recently filed.

### **NCRC Recommendation**

Applications trackers are useful for commenters to know what applications have open comment periods, and as such, the trackers should be easily accessible from agencies' homepages. Applications trackers are typically static documents and should be updated regularly, ideally daily, so that users have ample time within the 30-day comment period to submit comments. Trackers should clearly indicate what the application is for (e.g. merger, change in bank control, etc.), what bank or bank holding company submitted the application, what institution they hope to acquire, the comment period closing date, instructions for submitting comments and contact information for agency staff monitoring that application.

## Office of the Comptroller of the Currency – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The OCC's applications tracker, the "Weekly Bulletin" provides a great deal of information in a single document, but the information is difficult for users to decipher and does not include all applications currently open for public comment.

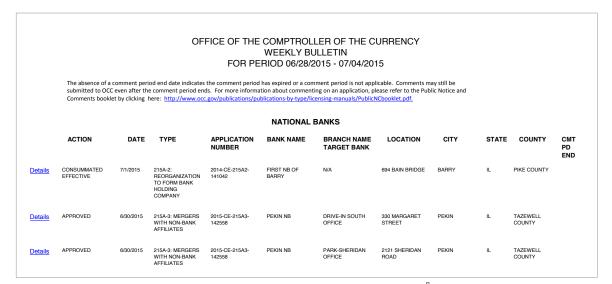


FIGURE 44: http://occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/wb-06282015-07042015.pdf The Weekly Bulletin can be difficult to decipher and does not list all applications open for public comment, just the ones from the last week.

#### **Older Open Applications**

Users looking to find information about upcoming mergers or other regulatory activity can find a snapshot of applications received by the OCC during a particular timeframe in the "Weekly Bulletin." The Weekly Bulletin was recently redesigned by the OCC, and now consists of a PDF file of the Corporate Activities Search (CAS) results (see more on the CAS below). The Weekly Bulletin is therefore a static version of the CAS, showing only transactions posted in the appointed week. This is problematic because it means that applications that are still open for comment are not captured in each week's bulletin because they are only listed on the week they are received. Instead of formatting the Weekly Bulletin in this way, the OCC should create a comprehensive weekly list of all applications open for public comment that can be sorted by the different column headers.

#### **Corporate Activities Search Problems**

In addition to the challenges posed by posting only newly filed applications, choosing to use a screen capture of the CAS means that the Weekly Bulletin suffers from some of the same drawbacks as the search tool itself. More about these drawbacks are included in the "Applications Search" section.

## Federal Reserve – *HIGH SATISFACTORY*

Overall, the Federal Reserve lists applications that are subject to public comment in a way that is relatively straightforward for users.

#### **H.2A Interface**

Applications are listed in a table on the Federal Reserve's H2.A website, and can be sorted by applicant, comment period closing date or other factors. Still, the interface is clunky, and application listings often use jargon or odd formatting that could be confusing to members of the public. To make viewing applications simpler, the page should include a "Display on One Page" option for all applications.

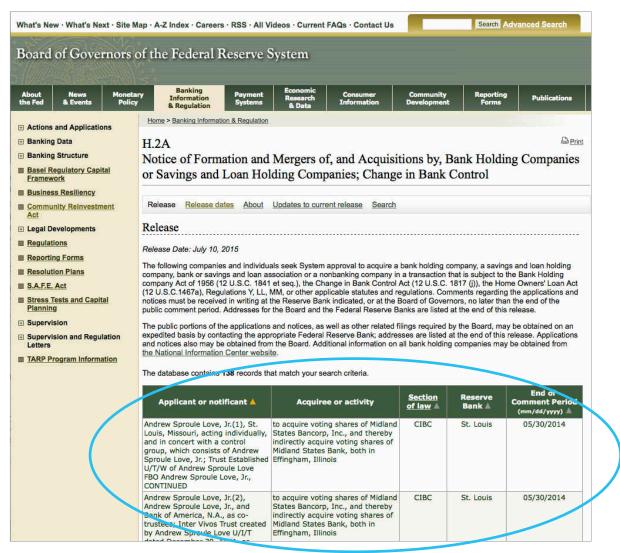


FIGURE 45: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2a.aspx The H.2A is formatted strangely and uses some jargon.



FIGURE 45B: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2a.aspx

Links listing contact information for submitting comments and requesting information are difficult to find at the bottom of the H.2A page.

#### **Locating Applications Staff Contact Information**

While the H2.A website lists contact information for staffers who can assist with information requests or receive public comments, the links to that information are at the bottom of the page and are not very prominent. Please see more related to this concern in the Federal Reserve's "Facilitating Comments on Applications Subject to Public Comment" section below.

## Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The FDIC does not maintain a static list of all open merger applications like the OCC's Weekly Bulletin or the Federal Reserve's H2.A, but instead requires users to use an application search function. While maintaining both a search function and a static list would be ideal, the search function allows for a more flexible approach to find applications. However, for users who are not comfortable with search engines, a static list is more useful. Therefore, agencies should provide both options.

## Facilitating Comments on Applications Subject to Public Comment

After members of the public determine that they would like to submit a comment on a merger or other application, they need to obtain a copy of the application and find out who can answer questions or accept their comments within the regulatory agency.

Receiving a copy of the application is important because it allows people to make a better determination of what kind of impact a bank's action will have on their community. Financial institutions lay out how their planned merger will provide a benefit to the public and also often list things like branch closures and discontinued products in the merger application.

### **NCRC Recommendation**

On both the applications tracker and applications search pages, each agency should post clear instructions for how members of the public can comment on open applications. The processes for submitting comments electronically or via hard copy should both be outlined. Each application listing should include contact information, including email addresses, for the appropriate licensing or community affairs representative who can assist the public in commenting, as well as a link to an electronic version of the public portion of the application. If agencies choose not to post public portions of all applications online, the listing should give clear instructions for how the applications may be requested.

## Office of the Comptroller of the Currency – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The OCC is the only agency that maintains both an applications tracker and an applications search function, and it needs to ensure that people accessing applications listings from either perspective have clear instructions on how to obtain and comment on applications. The OCC is also the only agency that posts electronic versions of applications online through their Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) Reading Room, which is a useful tool that reduces the burden of requesting applications on commenters and the regulatory agencies.

#### **Locating Contact Information and Directions**

The Weekly Bulletin, the static applications tracker, does not give clear instructions on how the public can comment on applications. The Weekly Bulletin currently directs users to the Comptroller's Licensing Manual on Public Notice and Comments to get more information on commenting on applications. While this manual contains useful information, a link to contact information for community affairs contacts or a more succinct description of the commenting process would be of greater value to the general public. To best facilitate public engagement, there should be information listed at the top of each Weekly Bulletin that describes the process of commenting and links to the FOIA Reading Room.

	submitted to OC	C even after th	od end date indicates e comment period en	FOR PE	WEEKLY BL RIOD 06/28/2 has expired or a com	LER OF THE C JLLETIN 2015 - 07/04/20 ment period is not app ing on an application, p ensing-manuals/Public	15 licable. Comments ma			
		are of anomalian	and here the		NATIONAL I					
	ACTION	DATE	TYPE	APPLICATION NUMBER	BANK NAME	BRANCH NAME TARGET BANK	LOCATION	CITY	STATE	COUNTY
Details	CONSUMMATED	7/1/2015	215A-2: REORGANIZATION TO FORM BANK HOLDING COMPANY	2014-CE-215A2- 141042	FIRST NB OF BARRY	N/A	694 BAIN BRIDGE	BARRY	κ	PIKE COUNT
<u>Details</u>	APPROVED	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-CE-215A3- 142558	PEKIN NB	DRIVE-IN SOUTH OFFICE	330 MARGARET STREET	PEKIN	L	TAZEWELL COUNTY
<u>Details</u>	APPROVED	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-CE-215A3- 142558	PEKIN NB	PARK-SHERIDAN OFFICE	2121 SHERIDAN ROAD	PEKIN	L	TAZEWELL COUNTY
Details	RECEIPT	6/30/2015	215A-3: MERGERS WITH NON-BANK AFFILIATES	2015-NE-215A3- 144079	NATIONAL PENN BANK	N/A	TWO CITY CENTER 645 HAMILTON ST	ALLENTOWN	PA	LEHIGH COUNTY

FIGURE 46: http://occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/wb-06282015-07042015.pdf The Weekly Bulletin includes a "Details" link that give more information about the application.

Each "Details" page coming from the CAS or the Weekly Bulletin specifies the appropriate district or office that is monitoring the application and links to the "Applications Contact" page (not to be confused with the "District and Field Offices" page, which looks very similar).

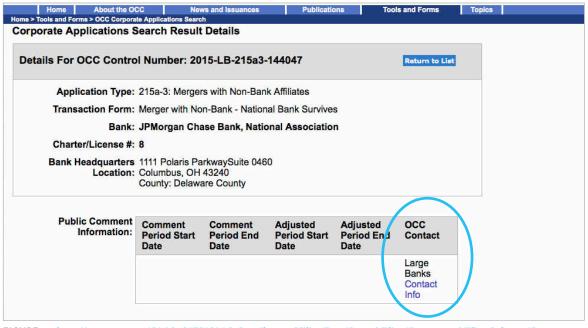


FIGURE 47: http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/CAAS\_Details.aspx?FilingTypeID=17&FilingID=144047&FilingSubtypeID=1001 To find out more about an application, users follow the link given under "OCC Contact." In this case, because a very large bank is involved, users are directed to the "Large Banks" division.

From there, users can click on the appropriate district, where they are linked to the office's address, a generic email address and a phone number that goes directly to a group voicemail. When one NCRC staff member left a voicemail for a district office to learn more about commenting on a particular merger application, she never received a reply.

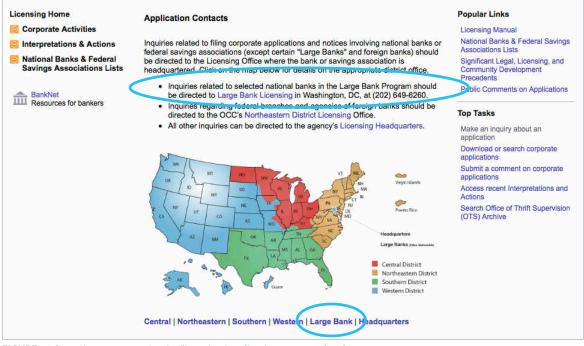


FIGURE 48: http://www.occ.gov/topics/licensing/application-contacts.html Confusingly, this page is slightly different than the other page showing a map for contact information. In this case, the country is still split into different districts, but also includes a separate "Large Bank" section.

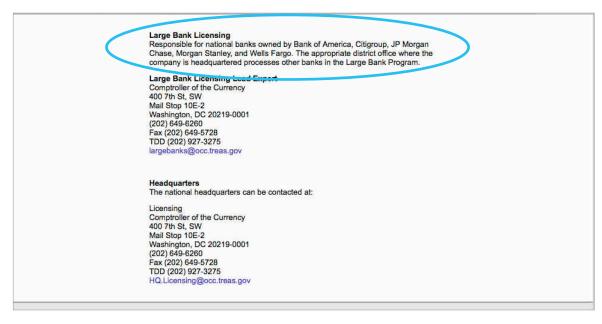


FIGURE 49: http://www.occ.gov/topics/licensing/application-contacts.html#lb

Individual's contact information is not provided in the applications contacts section, meaning that users are left to reach out for anonymous email addresses and phone numbers.

The OCC hosts an additional search function called the "FOIA Reading Room," which allows users to search for and download public documents submitted to the OCC. This tool is particularly helpful for users interested in commenting on merger applications, because the documents can be downloaded directly from the Internet. Although the portal itself is useful, the interface and search function are cumbersome, which makes finding specific applications difficult.

Office of Comptrol	the FOIA ler of the Currency Freedom of Informatic
FOIA <u>H</u> ome Make a FOIA Request FOIA Fee Scheduje Make a Privacy Act Request	PLEASE NOTE THAT WE ARE NOW UPDATING THIS PAGE FREQUENTLY TO INCLUDE UPDATED SECURITIES FILINGS FOR NATIONAL BANKS AND FEDERAL SAVINGS ASSOCIATIONS.
Sign <u>I</u> n FOIA <u>R</u> equest Status	WE ARE ALSO PUBLISHING MERGER APPLICATIONS DURING THE PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD. CHECK THE I FOLDER.
FOIA Reading Room Con <u>t</u> act Us	These pages provide members of the general public with basic information on how to obtain access to records maintained in the files of of the Comptroller of the Currency.  Submit or Check the Status of a FOIA Request or Appeal Online
JAWS Instructions	Click on "Sign In" in the left panel to register to submit a FOIA request or appeal. Once signed in the ability to check the status of a request is ave As you navigate the " <b>Sign In</b> " procedures, please follow all prompts, look for red system warnings, and make sure that all required fields are com If you have requested a document download as your method of delivery, you will receive an email telling you when those documents are available. to retrieve those documents, you will need to "Sign In" to the system and check the status of your request. Upon reaching that screen, you will se download icon next to your request status. Click there in order to download the documents relating to your case onto your computer.
	Search the FOIA Electronic Reading Room

#### FIGURE 50: https://foia-pal.occ.gov/palMain.aspx

The FOIA Reading Room allows users to search for the text of applications online.

OIA <u>H</u> ome Make a <u>F</u> OIA Request OIA Fee Schedule Make a Privacy Act Request	Refine your Search Folder Name:	*	
		Reading Room File Cabinet	Description
iign <u>I</u> n	0	Branch Application	Branch Application
OIA Request Status		Branch Purchase and Assumption	Branch Purchase and Assumption
OIA Reading Room	Ö	Mutual to Stock Conversions	Mutual to Sock Conversions
contact Us	i a	Freedom of Information Act Annual Report	Treasury's combined report to DOJ.
10		Memoranda of Understanding Statistics	Stats of MOU Activity.
AWS Instructions		Merger Application	Merger Application
		Miscellaneous	Miscellaneous
		Miscellaneous Publications	Miscellaneous Publications
		Ombudsman Reports	Out of Print Annual Reports on Complaints and Appeals
		OTS Terminations Not Ever Published	This is NOT a comprehensive file of OTS Terminations issued prior to integra with OCC.
		Purchase and Assumption	Purchase and Assumption
	C C	Securities Filings	Securities filings made by national banks.

FIGURE 51: https://foia-pal.occ.gov/palMain.aspx

The interface in the FOIA Reading Room is clunky and difficult to use.

#### **New Public Comments Page**

The OCC should be commended on a recent improvement to their facilitation of public comments – the creation of a page that lists all public comment on applications with additional information about those mergers. The page also allows users to directly submit comments on the applications listed on this page. The OCC should expand this practice of allowing for direct comments via regulations.gov or another portal to all open applications subject to public comment. Links should be available on the CAS details page, allowing commenters to submit their feedback directly.

Office of the Comptroller of the U.S. Department of t	and the second se	Ensuring a Safe and S	ound Federal I	Banking Syste	m for All Ame	ricans	Search	Site Map   Text Size: S N
Ноте	About the OC	C 🗸 News ar	nd Issuances	V F	ublications	~ Too	ls and Forms	Topics 🛩
iome > Topics > Licensi	ng > Corporate Ac	tivities						
icensing Home		Public Comments or	Application	15			Popula	ar Links
Corporate Activit	ies						Licens	ing Manual
Interpretations &	Actions	Public comments on bu comments are publishe						al Banks & Federal Saving ations Lists
National Banks & Savings Associat		including any business addresses, or telephone	or personal inf	formation such	as name and	address, e-mai		cant Legal, Licensing, and unity Development dents
BankNet Resources for ba	inkers	Applicant	Application	Submit Comments	Read Comments	Supplementa Information	Public	Comments on Applications
		Community Bank, N.A., Canton, NY to acquire by merger The Oneida Savings Bank, Oneida, NY and The State Bank of Chittenango, Chittenango, NY OCC Control# 2015- NE-142284 Docket ID OCC- 2015-0013	Applicatio	Submit Comment	Read Comments		applica Down1 applica Submi applica Access Action Search	an inquiry about an ation oad or search corporate ations t a comment on corporate ations s recent Interpretations and
		First Federal Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City, MO to acquire by merger Inter-State FS&LA of Kansas	Application	Submit Comment	Read Comments			

FIGURE 52: http://www.occ.gov/topics/licensing/corporate-activities-weekly-bulletin/public-comments-on-applications.html This page is a new feature on the OCC's website and allows users to submit comments on applications that have already received public comments, as well as view other comments and the application.

## Federal Reserve – *NEEDS TO IMPROVE*

The Federal Reserve provides contact information for staff members who can help with application or information requests, but does not post electronic versions of applications online.

#### **Locating Contact Information**

While the H2.A website lists contact information for agency staff that can assist with information requests or receive public comments, the links to that information are at the bottom of the page and are not very prominent. These links are critical, because the staff contact for information requests must be notified for commenters to receive merger applications. Email addresses are not included in this contact information, which makes reaching staff quickly more difficult. Additionally, as of July 2015, at least one of the contacts listed on the "Addresses" page was no longer employed by the Federal Reserve Bank where she is listed as the point of contact.

Carolina, and Laurence Arnold Schiffer, St. Louis, Missouri	Effingham, Illinois			
Athens Bancshares Corporation, Athens, Tennessee, a savings and loan holding company	to become a bank holding company upon the conversion of its savings and loan subsidiary, Athens Federal Community Bank, Athens, Tennessee, to a commercial bank	3	Atlanta	07/14/2015
Atlantic Capital Bancshares, Inc. (1), Atlanta, Georgia	to merge with First Security Group, Jnc., and thereby acquire FSGBank, NA, both in Chattanooga, Tennessee. & Atlantic Capital Bancshares' parent companies BankCap Equity Fund, LLC; BankCap Partners GP L.P.; BankCap CONTINUED	3	Atlanta	07/27/2015
Atlantic Capital Bancshares, Inc. (2), Atlanta, Georgia	Partners Fund I, L.P.; and BCP Fund I Southeast Holdings, LLC, all in Dallas, Texas, will indirectly acquire First Security Group, Inc., and FSGBank, NA, both in Chattanooga, Tennessee	3	Atlanta	07/27/2015
BancorpSouth, Inc., Tupelo, Mississippi	to merge with Central Community Corporation, Temple, Texas, and thereby indirectly acquire First State Bank Central Texas, Austin, Texas	3	St. Louis	04/02/2015
BancorpSouth, Inc., Tupelo, Mississippi	to acquire, through merger, Quachita Bancshares Corporation, and thereby indirectly acquire Ouachita Independent Bank, both in Monroe, Louisiana	3	St. Louis	04/02/2015
		F	rst Previous 1 2 3	4 5 >> Next Last
Addresses for Comments and Addresses for comments differ from 1				
Addresses for Comments     Addresses for Information Res	quest			
Last Update: July 10, 2015 4:15 PM				

FIGURE 53: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2a.aspx?mode=pending

Contact information for staff who can help facilitate comments or provide applications is difficult to find at the bottom of the H.2A page.

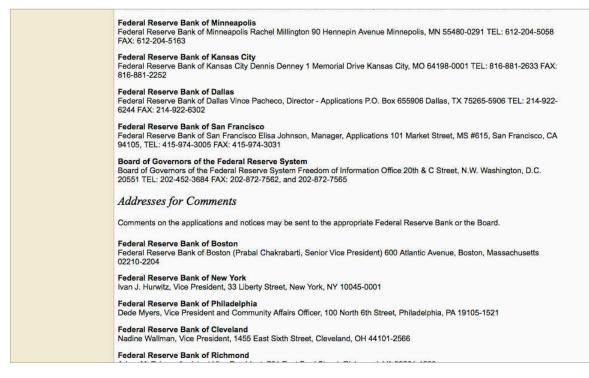


FIGURE 54: http://www.federalreserve.gov/apps/h2a/h2aAddresses.aspx#comments The staff lists are not kept updated on the websites. The contact for the St. Louis Federal Reserve is no longer there.

#### **Obtaining Merger Applications**

The Federal Reserve will only distribute paper copies of applications to members of the public. To better facilitate sharing public information, the Federal Reserve should also maintain online versions of applications that can be readily accessed, similar to the OCC's FOIA Reading Room.

# Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – SUBSTANTIAL NONCOMPLIANCE

The FDIC does not clearly link to contact information for agency staff related to applications and does not post electronic version of applications online.

#### **Locating Contact Information**

To find contact information for FDIC staff that can be contacted with questions, to request applications, or to submit comments, users must click on the appropriate "Supervisory Region" listed within the search results on the application search function.

Clicking on the listed region used to lead to a contact page titled "Contacts at Headquarters and Regional Offices," and then briefly led to an error page. Now the region link leads to a full organizational directory of the FDIC. Users must then click on the name of the regional or field office to find a listing of contacts, but this listing does not indicate the correct contact for submitting comments on applications.

C	Each depositor insured to at least \$250,00	o per moureu bank	I and the second se	Contraction of the local division of the loc	
Home > Industr	y Analysis > Bank Data & Statistics > Community Reinvestment Act and Public Con				E)FDIC
		he Community Reinvestment Act and	Public Comments		
	Applications In Process Report Prepared On: Thursday, July 16, 2	2015			
Number	(NOTE: If Date Comment Period Closes is N/A - Date is not o Institution Name / Address	purrently available)	Date Received	Date Comment Period Closes	Supervisory Region
20151047	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	New Branch	06-22-2015	N/A	Atlanta
2 <u>0151046</u>	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	Regular Merger	06-22-2015	07-22-2015	Atlanta
20151092	OAKWORTH CAPITAL BANK 2100 SOUTHBRIDGE PARKWAY, SUITE 444 BIRMINGHAM ,AL	New Branch	06-29-2015	N/A	Atlanta
20151128	BANK OF STOCKTON 301 EAST MINER AVENUE STOCKTON ,CA	Regular Merger	06-29-2015	07-25-20 5	San Francisco

FIGURE 55: https://www2.fdic.gov/cra/Crarp001.asp

Contact information for the appropriate supervisory region is included next to the application listing on the FDIC's merger listing.

#### WHITE PAPER Performance Evaluation: Facilitating Public Input on CRA via Federal Agency Websites



FIGURE 56: https://www.fdic.gov/about/contact/directory/#SANFRANCISCO After clicking on the supervisory region next to the application, users are led to a page listing the FDIC's entire organization directory.

#### San Francisco Regional Office

25 Jessie Street at Ecker Square, Suite 2300, San Francisco, CA, 94105-2780 Toll-free: (800) 756-3558 Local: (415) 546-0160 Area of responsibility: Alaska, Arizona, California, Guam, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

#### Division of Risk Management Supervision (San Francisco)

Regional Director Stan Ivie (415) 808-8052

#### Deputy Regional Director (Risk Management) Kathy Moe (415) 808-8019

#### Field Offices (San Francisco)

Billings Billings, MT (406) 656-0079

Los Angeles - West Los Angeles, CA (323) 545-9260

Phoenix Phoenix, AZ (602) 275-3683

Sacramento Roseville, CA (916) 789-8580

San Francisco San Francisco, CA Los Angeles - North Monrovia, CA (626) 359-7152

Orange County Mission Viejo, CA (949) 582-2858

Portland Lake Oswego, OR (503) 598-0835

Salt Lake City Salt Lake City, UT (801) 263-3090

Seattle Seattle, WA

#### FIGURE 57: https://www.fdic.gov/about/contact/directory/#SanFrancisco

If users find and then click on the supervisory region associated with the application they are researching, they are led to a page with a variety of contact information. There is no clear indication of who should be contacted regarding applications.

Information about requesting an application is not listed anywhere on the applications pages, and the only clear contact is a very small link in the corner of each application listing that reads "applications@fdic.gov."

Home > Indus	Each depos	e Corporatio	least \$250,000 pe		Process Report	ERAL DE. 1933	×	Advanced Search
		Applications	Subject to the (	Community Rein	vestment Act a	and Public Comment	is.	
	and the second			5				
Number	Institution Name / Address	Туре	Date Received					
	301 EAST MINER AVENUE	Regular Merger	06-29-2015	07-25-2015	San Francisco			
N	lerger Information:	Institutions Inv	olved in this Me	erger:				
	Each depositor insured to at least \$250,000 per insured bank         Comparison of the community Reinvestment Act and Public Comments Home > Applications In Process Report         Applications In Process Report         Prepared On: Thursday, July 16, 2015         (NOTE: If Date Community Reinvestment Act and Public Comments Variable)         Imber         Name / Address         Type       Date Received         Period Closes         Regular Merger 06-29-2015         07-25-2015         San Francisco         Strictions         Institution         Note: Information:         Institutions Involved in this Merger:         FirRST BANK         11901 OLIVE BOULEVARD         CREVE COEUR, MO							
Back								
							(	applications@fdic.go

FIGURE 58: https://www2.fdic.gov/cra/cram02.asp?inAppINb=20151128&inAppIType=MERGER

Within the application listing itself, no contact information is provided except for a very small, anonymous email address in the far corner of the page.

## **Tracking Branch Closings**

When a bank closes a branch in a low- or moderate-income community, members of the public who live in that census tract may request that the appropriate bank regulator hold a meeting to discuss alternatives to closing the branch or other ways that the community can be served. Customers who bank at the closing branch are required to be sent notification in the mail, but members of the community who are not considered customers of that particular branch are still affected.<sup>1</sup> Most of the regulatory agencies do not post notice of upcoming branch closings on their website.

### **NCRC Recommendation**

After receiving notice from the bank, all upcoming branch closings should be listed on the regulator's website on a page designated for that purpose. The page should indicate that members of the public can request a meeting if the branch is located in a low- or moderate-income tract, and it should give instructions for doing so. The listing should also provide the name of the bank, the name and address of the branch and the final closing date. Additionally, if the branch is located in a low- or moderate-income census tract, that should be made apparent. The listing should also include contact information for an agency staffer who can answer questions about the closing or accept letters requesting a meeting.

<sup>1</sup> How it is determined whether or not a person who banks with the relevant financial institution is a customer of a particular branch is unclear, and is not specified in any of the regulatory agencies' branch closing manuals.

# Office of the Comptroller of the Currency – *LOW SATISFACTORY*

The OCC is the only regulatory agency that lists upcoming branch closings on their website. The closings are included in the CAS.

Enter/Selec	t Search Parameters	Search
* Date range:		End Date: 7/10/2015 IIII
Bank Name:	when it becomes viewable in CA Enter a full or partial bank name	
Charter #:		
OCC Control #:		
Action	All	
State:	0	
C	Bank Headquarters Locat	ion
	more application types: on types are selected, all application	ion types will be returned.
	Domestic National Bank Applications	Federal Branches and Agency Applications
	215a-2 - Reorganizations	Branch/Agency Closings
	215a-3 - Mergers w/ Non- Bank	Conversions from State to Federal License
$\subset$	Branch Closings	Corporate Title Changes
	Branch Establishments	□ Fiduciary Powers

FIGURE 59: Webpage http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx after hitting search with date range as 6/1/2015 – 7/10/15, "Branch Locations" selected, and "branch closures" checked.

Users can search for a list of all upcoming branch closings on the OCC's site.

The listing of closures produced by the CAS is somewhat confusing, because it lists when the original notification is received and when the branch actually closes as two different lines in the search results. The closing is first listed as a "Receipt," and is later listed as "Consummated/ Effective." The two listings may not appear together, so unless the user clicks on "Details," they may not know that a branch listed under "Receipt" may have already closed.

Corp	orate Applications Se	earch Crite	ria		No	w Search				
	Date Range: 6/1 State: All Application Types:									
Search	results:									
}	Action	Date	Type	Application	Branch Name	Location	City	State	County	En
Details	Consummated/Effective	2015-06-01	Branch Closings	2015-LB- BranchClosing- 143750	MONMOUTH NORTH MB	1123 MAIN STREET	MONMOUTH	IL	Warren County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-01	Branch Closings	2015-LB- BranchClosing- 143760	POWER INN/GERBER BRANCH	7960 GERBER ROAD	SACRAMENTO	CA	Sacramento County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-CE- BranchClosing- 143817	Amberg	W 7912 Amberg Street	Amberg	WI	Marinette County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-CE- BranchClosing- 144234	Eastside Branch	3310 East Hamilton Avenue	Eau Claire	WI	Eau Claire County	
Details	Consummated/Effective	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-LB- BranchClosing- 141360	GATEWAY BOULEVARD BRANCH	11691 GATEWAY BOULEVARD	FORT MYERS	FL	Lee County	
Details	Consummated/Effective	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-LB- BranchClosing- 141363	JOPPATOWNE	1016 JOPPA FARM ROAD	JOPPA	MD	Harford County	
Details	Consummated/Effective	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2014-LB- BranchClosing- 141278	Lower Mills	100 RIVER ST	Mattapan	MA	Suffolk County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-CE- BranchClosing- 144225	Mondovi Branch	695 E. Main Street	Mondovi	WI	Buffalo County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-LB- BranchClosing- 143750	MONMOUTH NORTH MB	1123 MAIN STREET	MONMOUTH	IL	Warren County	
Details	Filed Erroneously	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-SO BranchClosing- 142581	MUSKOGEE HOMELAND	CHANDLER ROAD	MUSKOGEE	OK	Muskogee County	
Details	Receipt	2015-06-02	Branch Closings	2015-NE- BranchClosing- 143766	WASHINGTON	600 WASHINGTON	STAMFORD	СТ	Fairfield County	

FIGURE 60: Webpage http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/default.aspx after hitting search on Figure 58.

The search results are confusing, particularly because an application is sometimes listed twice, once as "Reciept" and once as "Consummated/Effective." These results don't always appear next to each other. Additionally, the name of the bank closing the branch is not always included in the search results.

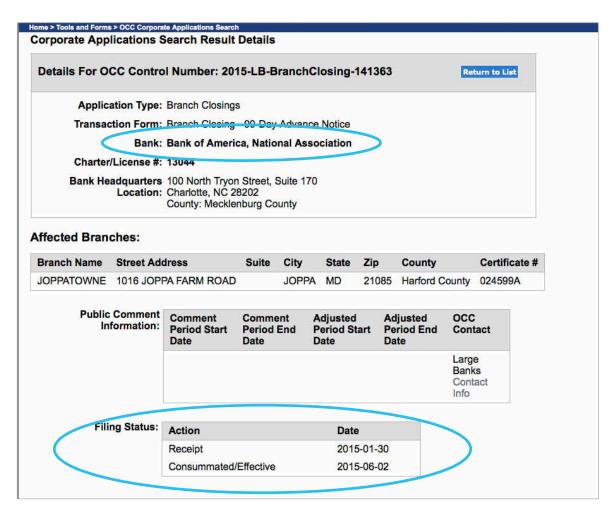


Figure 61: http://apps.occ.gov/CAAS\_CATS/CAAS\_Details.aspx?FilingTypeID=14&FilingID=141363&FilingSubtypeID=1007 The bank name is only visible after the user clicks on "Details." In this case, the branch has already closed.

Branches located in low- and moderate-income tracts are not specifically noted, so users have to use the FFIEC website to geocode the address and determine the income level of the census tract.

Finally, the branch closing listings suffer from the same issue as other CAS results in linking to contact information.

## Federal Reserve – SUBSTANTIAL NONCOMPLIANCE

The Federal Reserve does not list branch closures on its website.

# Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation – SUBSTANTIAL NONCOMPLIANCE

The FDIC does not list branch closures on its website.

# CONCLUSION

While the websites of banking regulatory agencies may be a small component of the overall process of promoting better bank accountability to low- and moderate-income communities, updates and improvements to these websites would have outsized impacts on the ability of the public to participate in the process. Much of the success of the Community Reinvestment Act and other laws governing banks' relationships with low- and moderate-income communities depends on input and feedback from residents and community organizations that serve those populations. With resources growing increasingly tight at many community organizations, their ability to participate in these crucial processes is deterred because the systems are difficult and resource-intensive. The banking regulators must do their best to ensure that their websites and other public-facing features invite participation in the process instead of discouraging it.



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